

MP 1 p.m. Observations; barometric pressure 1013.0 mbs, 29.94 in; temperature 77.3 deg. F; dew-point 71; relative humidity 81; wind direction ESE; wind force 17 knots. High water: 4.1 ft. at 5.10 a.m. (Saturday). Low water: 7 in. at

Printer and Publisher TODAY'S WEATHER: Fresh East winds, gradually moderating.

South China Morning Post, Lite.

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VOL. III NO. 112

FRIDAY, MAY 14, 1948.

Emergency Mayor For Jerusalem

Lake Success, May 13.-The United Nations today Harold that Philadelphia, lawyer and member of the American Friends Service Committee, has been delegated "Emergency Mayor" of lerusalem in conformity with the plan to succeed British rule in Palestine.

The British mandate ends on May 15.—United

CUSTOMS STATION. ATTACKED

4 Officers Killed, Six Wounded

Four Chinese Maritime Customs men were reported killed and six wounded in a battle with bandits which attacked the Customs station at Shatau on Wednesday night.

Shatau is on Deep Bay, not far north from the border from Lau Fau Shan, the scene of an abortive bandit hunt by Hongkong police and troops last

The bandits, numbering over 100 attacked the station about 9 p.m. on Wednesday: Hand grenades and other explosives were hurled into the building, which was partially wrecked.

The Customs employees put up stiff resistance, and after about three hours the bandits were driven off. Full details are not yet available, but it is ascertained that the wounded have been sent to the Kowloon ments. Hospital for treatment.

BOMBERS FOR CHINA

Shanghal. May --- 14; --- Eight thousand tons of cargo, including Canadian-built Mosquito bombers and a streggile of arms and ammunitions, arrived here last night aboard the ss St Thomas, vessel of the Canadian Asiatic Lines. from Monticel.

ment of steel rails. The consignment was bought by China under the terms of the credit agreement concluded between the two countries .-- Reuter.

HOUR NEAR

Jerusalem, May 13.—Jewish forces tonight tightened their grip on Jerusalem and the Palestine coastline as Britain's mandatory reign neared its official end at midnight tomorrow. Jewish troops will occupy the Arab port of Jaffa under an agreement signed with the Arabs this afternoon, while Jewish militia men are preparing to take over the Holy City on the heels of the departing British.

Haganah forces are already moving into Jaffa ready to occupy all strategic points at zero hour. The Jassa agreement gives the Jews full control of this all-Arab city—from which most of the inhabitants fled during the recent Arab-Jewish fighting.

The Arabs will hand over all arms and ammunition to the Jews. Haganah will be responsible for law and order. A Haganah representative will direct the civil administration with the advice of the Arab Emergency Council. The military clauses of the agreement were kept secret.

The tension throughout Palestine mounted with renewed Arab invasion threats. Egyptian press reports from Beirut said Arab regulars would march into Palestine on or after Saturday. Fresh Egyptian military units were stated to have moved up to the Palestine border in last-minute "attack" preparations.

stitutionalists and the Nationalists.

On Syria's southern borders, civi-

lian traffic was curtailed to persons

were warned by radio today to

It was learned from a reliable

source in London tonight that Bri-

State which is almost certain to be

proclaimed from Tel-Aviv when the

British mandate ends at midnight on

Arabs propose such a move, or

Arab regulars will immediately

move into Palestine, among them

units of the Transjordan Arab

Legion and the Egyptian and Iraqi

unless their lines of evacuation are

stated, will send back to Transjordan

before tomorrow midnight those

Arab Legion troops who have been

serving in Palestine under British

affected.

British troops will not intervene

Britain, it was authoritatively

the military situation develops:

carry identity cards.

Egyptian volunteers were reported | animity" to her future actions on to be already in action against Palestine. Haganah 75 miles inside southern The new Cabinet will include two Palestine, besieging Jewish settle- main political parties-the Con-

Reuter despatches from Damascus and Baghdad tonight reported new Arab moves in readiness for "zero" hour." From Baghdad, the Regent of Iraq, Emir Abdul Illah, hurried to Amman, the desert capital of Transjordan, to meet King Abdullah" and his political and military leaders.

Arshad Umari, the Iraqi Minister of Defence, and General Salih Sald, Chief of the Iraqi General Staff, now in Damascus, will join the Re-Included in the cargo was a ship- | gent in Amman.

NEW SYRIAN CABINET

Syria is expected to form a new 12-minister Coalition Government in the next 24-hours to "give un-

HONGKONG'S RICE ALLOCATION

125,000 Tons For The Year

Washington, May 13.—The International Food Emergency Gouncil intends to allocate Hongkong 125,000 tons of rice for the year, of which 70,000 tons are allocated for the first six months.

Rice authorities of the International Emergency Food Council estimated more than 3,100,000 tons of rice will be available this year for rice-short nations.

be allocated to the Orient. The Council is nearing its final rice this year, but that it will be all decisions on suggested allocations consumed domestically. for the year. They are expected to be announced soon. holding special passes. All Syrians

There will be about 30 allocations, including all rice claiming countries mate said, was the increasing poexcept those in Europe. European pulation of the Islands and political nations-will-be-dealt-with-later and uncertainties. separately. tain will not recognise the Jewish

The United States asked the Council the allocate 232,000 tons to It was understood the wheat and other available cereals. Philippines reexported part of

less certainty in London whether the whether they will wait to see how 825,000 tons, compared to a request pound currency purchases." It is believed highly probable

> When the rains really come you can relax. Until then

Water

Ceylon was expected to receive a substantial allocation, although the

TRIMMED DOWN

were expected to get 78,000 tons for the full year. They were allocated 32,000 in the first six months. They asked for 154,000 for the year.

Korea and the Ryukyus, the Com- and former Sgi-Maj. Yoshika, his mission was understood to feel much as it did toward Japan—that the a local resident has written a letter U.S. would take care of the area through shipment of other grains. Cuba is expected to receive 275,-

000 tons, although their request was for only 263,000. Cubn was assigned more than it asked for because it is about the only nation can rice and will take it on a virtual barter basis for sugar.

supply of rice will be Burma, Siam, while the blood of many Britishers, Indochina, the United States, Egypt, not to mention thousands of Chinese Brazil. Mexico, Ecuador and and other nationals, remains on Uruguay. The allocatable supply their hunds." was expected to be about 20 percent. He hoped the letter "will in some above last year.

DANGER OF FIRES A substantial amount of this will | East Indies are expected to produce about 200,000,000 bushels of rough. The Alberta Government order-

> The estimate said it is not high grade rice. Another factor against exporting East Indies rice, the esti-

"A BAD CASE"

Some rice experts said the Philip-Council feels the former enemy pine request and allocation was "a uation was not entitled to rice as bad case." They said the Philippines Britain's attitude would be the long as other claimants were not lacked rationing and price control, be resumed. They estimated total same, it was disclosed, over the fully supplied. It was also under- "making it difficult 'accurately to proclamation of an Arab State over stood the Council felt the U.S. would ascertain the amount the Islands 000,000. all or part of Palestine, but there is meet Japan's grain requirement with need." These sources also said the India was down for the largest last year's allocation, "thereby allocation. It is at present set at making a profit in dollars from

> A major question remaining before the Council's rice officials which surplus nation will supply which deficit nation. These declsions are important to the claimants as rice prices vary in each supplying

decisions may cause changes in projected allocations is any deficit nation feels the price level in its supplying nation is beyoud the claimant's purchasing

The Council's rice committee and the Council itself are working for almost 2,000,000. India was energetically to make final decisions allocated 450,000 tons in the first as soon as possible.—Associated

Shanghal, May 14.-Joining in the cries of project which have arisen at the release of former Japanese Maj-Gen. Kinoshita, wartime head of the In trimming the rice allocation for Japanese Gendarmerie in Shanghai, assistant in notorious Bridge House, to Mr Winston Churchil, expressing the hope that the crimes of these offenders will not go unpunished.

The writer, whose name was not divulged, said "guilty men have paid the penalty in Europe and elsewhere for far less than these two arch devils. We all wonder on General could have approved the release of Kinoshita and Yoshika machineguns, and a large quantity: Principal sources for the world from British custody in Hongkong

> small measure augment the am-Recent American estimates said munition that you and all you stand Java and Madocra in the Dutch for so sorely need today."-Reuter.

Again Danube Discussion

Russia

Proposal Rejected

Danube, May 13.--The Soviet Union is understood to have rejected a British proposal for preliminary fourpower talks on the future control of navigation on the Danube before a full conference of interested powers is held in Belgrade.

It was officially stated today, in answer to inquiries, that a Russian note had been received here, replying to the British suggestion that the United States, the Soviet Union, Britain and France should first meet in Washington.

When Britain proposed this meeting, she accepted, in the same note to Russia, the earlier Soviet proposal that a conference of the Danube riparian powers, the United- States, Britain and France should be held in Belgrade in the immediate future. By a decision of the Council of Foreign Ministers on December 7, 1946, it was originally agreed to hold a Danube conference by March 15. The United States then proposed a

This picture shows the

highly attractive stall which

represents Hongkong at the

British Industrial Fair now

being held in London.

Visitors to the stall are

said to have been tremen-

dously impressed with the

wide range of goods on

Oil Well Goes

"Berserk"

close down today as emergency

crews sought to control a "ber-

serk" well spraying black oil

The Alberta Government ordered

the closing of the oil wells. thus

halting all production; for fear of

possible fires from the gushing oil.

three weeks before production could

notential losses at more than \$5.-

from the field lest engine sparks set

Experts said it would be at least

over a radius of two miles.

AUSTRIA'S POSITION It now appears from the Soviet reply to the British note that Russia is still anxious to press on with a

delay until the end of this year.

full conference in Belgrade. The position of Austria, who is a Danube riparian power, in any Danube conference, depends officially on the signature of the Austrian

The Council of Foreign-Ministers ruled that Austria should sit in the Danube conference provided that the Austrian State treaty was con-

cluded in the meanwhile. Whether, in view of the delays in signing the Austrian treaty, the four great powers would agree to her being represented in any Danube

Edmonton, Alberta, May 13 .- talks, is not clear. The Western powers would cered all 60 oil wells in the vast tainly be in favour of such a course \$300,000,000 Leduc oilfield to provided that the Soviet Union was

willing.—Reuter.

MR TRUMAN IS NOT-HOPEFUL Washington, May 13,-President

Truman said today his hopes for peace had been in no way increased by the recent United States Soviet

The fundamental differences between the two countries remained unchanged by the whole incident.

Alreraft were ordered to stay away the President said. He was prepared to meet Marshal off a disastrous explosion. The oil Stalin if he would come to Washing-

covered 40 neres of the field. The ton. He denied having received well was estimated to be beiching any direct message from Marshal the equivalent of 10,000 barrels of Stalin recently and added that he oil daily, roughly the combined pro- | did not expect to receive any .-duction of the entire field .- Reuter. Reuter.



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EDITORIAL

The End Of A Mandate

WITHIN a few hours Britain W will have surrendered her mandate over Palestine and passed to the United Nations one of the heaviest and gravest responsibilities of the century. The task which Britain set herself more than 20 years ago has not been wholly accomplished, yet, in splie of many tribulations, much of a constructive nature has been done. As Mr Attlee has said, the Palestine administration, though faced with the most intractable problems, rewarded with baseless calumnies and imputations of partiality, often in personal danger, have established a tradition of loyal public service which should be of lasting value to whatever authorities succeed This is not too high a tribute to pay to the men and women of the British Administration in the Holy Land, whose work has been made doubly difficult during the mandatory period by fluctuating policies and directives from Whitehall. Although the fundamental aims of the British mandate have never varied — the amicable realisation of legitimate. Jewish and Arab aspirations within the Holy Land, -- circumstances have constantly arisen to make necessary a temporary deviation from these high aims. Both Jows and Arabs have suffered from the excessive influence of extremists, whose idea of peacefully settling differences of opinion and aims is to use as much violence as possible. Today the Jewish extremists are in control and the mandate comes to an end with nothing in sight but bloodshed and more violence.

the Palestine Administration over the past quarter of a century is in danger of being destroyed, while peaceful relations between Jews and Arabs cannot now be conceived even as a remote possibility. The mandate is being handed over to the United Nations, as it should be. This organisation was created, among other things, for a task of this nature, and if it falls to carry it out, it will irretrievably lose all prestige and public confidence. Hitherto world opinion regarding Palestine has contented itself by either criticism or approval of the British administration and the manner in which the mandatory power has sought to settle the Holy Land problem, Today, public opinion must devote itself to the task of convincing both the Jews and Arabi that In their present senseless conflict they are endangering the peace of the world. World opinion is the voice of the United Nations: it must be. mediatory not partisan. While recognising that both Jews and Arabs have legitimate aspirations, it must also impress upon them that resort's to violence cannot achieve their aims, but can serve only to spread misery and hatred within and even without the frontiers of the Holy Land. The world, as represented by the United Nations, becomes the new mandatory power over Palestine. and it is for Jews and Arabs alike, to recognise and accept this grenades. authority. Failure to do so may a configgration enguising the cnthe universe. proceeding in the Tulkarm area."

All of the constructive work of

command, but it is expected such units will immediately afterwards re-enter Palestine under King Abdullah. JEWS IN CONTROL With the occupation of Jaffa, the Jews now control all important coastal points, except for the British Haifa escape route, The appointment of a Jewish commander was expected, it was reported from Tel-Aviv tonight. The surrender of Jasta, where there are said to be still 4,000 Arabs, was discussed by Jewish and Arab representatives yesterday. The Arab Liberation Army 'clared' in a communique from Damascus today the Jewish forces lost 800 killed and wounded in the

rondblock battle around Bab Al Wad, 14 miles from Jerusalem, on the road to Tel-Aviv. The communique claimed that among the killed was the "Commander-in-Chief" of the Jewish I force. It added that three armoured squadrons were destroyed and booty willing to take high prices Ameri- what possible grounds the Attorney included six armoured wireless cars. eight transports, 350 rifles and

"Several ammunition dumps were well mean that Palestine becomes | exploded under direct hits from our a cockpit from which will emerge | artillery," the communique said. "Reconnaissance skirmishes are (Continued on Page 5)

of equipment, ammunition and

amount has not yet been deter- Release Of War: Koren and the Ryukyu Islands Criminals Uutcry



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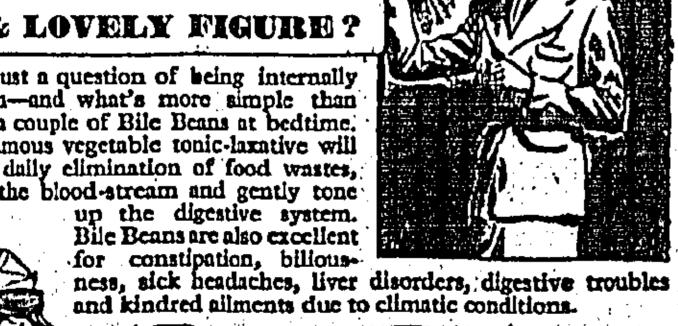
Bodily taint is a serious handicap and if neglected often prevents a promising man from getting on. Take pains to keep free of it by using Milton every day of your life. Put Milton in your washing water and your bath. Morning and night, do Milton Underarm Drill by patting in Milton full strength and letting it dry right in. These simple precautions will keep you sweet and socially acceptable at all times.

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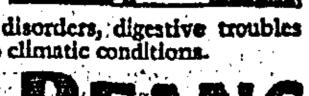
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ORIENT YOUR HOME

By ELEANOR ROSS

THE rooms have been designed with plenty of figurines, and paintings.

A hand-painted scenic paper, done in Pekin, is used for three walls of the fover, with the fourth wall done in antique mirror with set-in brackets for figures and figurines. Dominaling the exquisite living room is a circular couch quilted in gray. One leng expanse of wall is broken by a pair of mural-decorated fourfold screens, that form a background for the sofa and a table that holds beautiful figurines.

There are three handsome Regency. type cabinets with beautiful brass inlay and grilled doors. Rough textured fabrics and striped satins lend texture interest. Everywhere are exquisite bits of Ming, porcelains, jade, alabaster and crystal.

Practical Idoa

Something new in wall-covering appears in the dining room. Vinylite is one plastic that one could never imagine on a wall, but there it is, and very good, too! It is a practical idea, for it washes clean with that well-known damp rag, and is a nice idea for a simple or a luxurious setting. The colour is

bottle green, and it looks like leather. There is one very beautiful bedroom. It has three walls done in Chinese floral patterned wallpaper, IN keeping with the soft, feminine, while the niche on the fourth wall is painted a delicate pink. Easy pink silk damask. The spread and canopy of the four-poster bed are of pink damask lined with almond green taffeta.

A New Shade

Throughout the model house there is much use of a new shade, a sort of orange with a delicate coral tinge. It is used for handsome leather chairs in the morning room as well as for some leather living room chairs.

There are all sorts of fascinating that was the gaudy dresser. The two sections of the top filp up and out to form extension shelves. One fit a washbowl, jars and bottles. A pocket. mirror pulls up from the back. It is stressed that this discovery and a tier of drawers.

FOR YOUR AFTERNOON WEAR



I pretty fashlons that grace this senson, is the afternoon frock in chair and chaise are upholstered in pastel toned silk, a nice choice. Delightful detail marks this pretty design, model of pale blue crepe. A soft bow and shirring add interest to the shoulder line. A wide band of shirring and a series of soft, self bows grace the hipline and hold the front fullness of the skirt.

Clean Without

British scientists have discovered pieces of furniture in the display, a method of cleaning fabrics without including an eighteenth century the use of soap or similar detergents. "Beau Brummel" table, a throwback This method is based on ultrasonics, to the era when it was the male a section of the science of

Very high frequency pressure waves are generated by a transducer side has all sorts of complex boxes, electrical energy into pressure waves while the other has holes into which transducer can be put in one's

Behind two doors in the cabinet is still in the research stage and below are open shelves in groups that no apparatus has yet been made for market.

JEVER did we see so many

dresses that are perfect costumes and that will be just as new looking, as attractive. Navy crepe is the medium used for this charming afternoon frock which looks new but isn't overdone in any Rhinestone buttons fasten the snug, square-necked bodice, and a navy taffeta bow emphasises the draped line of the skirt with its front hip swag. Note the double-row necklace a matinee audience. checker, which is another charming feature in vogue.

ODD FACTS

city's sulphur-laden air.

Don't Let Hair Look Sick



A thorough brushing of the hair at least once a day is a "must" in your beauty routine.

By HELEN FOLLETT

I ty material goes to waste. For in- thorough brushing. stance, there is the woman who has glorious hair that is abundant, yet. The hair, like any part of the hunot shampooed often enough. Tresses are arranged and old way. Per- depression because of lack of sleep, is unfair to other human beings droved by a survey of the heads of built on a foundation of vitality

at hair arrangement, but give never a thought to scalp hygiene. No woman is so rushed that sho When malaria-carrying mosqui- If the scalp is not kept scrupulous- cannot brush her hair at night, loes bite, they stand on their heads. ly clean and in healthy condition, the hair is under a handicap. It is A five-minute scalp friction is: British Navy officers were ordered well worth the time and the money excellent. Spread your fingers and to varnish their gold braid when for any woman to have a course of thumbs over your head, pick up the

TT often happens that good beau- massage with experienced fingers,

it looks sick and depressed. The man machine, is subject to ill shafts lack luster because they are health. It can go into a state of haps the permanent has got all or nervous tension, or malnutrition. tired out; little whips and scolding Whatever promotes the general locks appear here and there. That health, helps the topknot to stay who have to look at it. That there young and lovely. When women are many women of this type is realise that the temple of beauty is. and well being they will give more thought to diet, exercise, outdoor There are others who are clever life, and get longer hours of sleep.

stationed in Philadelphia, as guard scalp treatments twice a year. flesh and roll it, do rotary motions, against the tarnishing effect of the These treatments consist of the ap- especially along the nape line to plication of stimulating tonics, rouse the blood streams there.

BOYS' AND GIRLS' MAGAZINE

General Tin Was Very Brave

-But Not Brave Enough to Fight a Volcano-

By MAX TRELL

ID you ever meet a giant?" Knarf, the shadow-boy with the turned-around name, asked. "Did you ever really meet one?"

General Tin, the tin soldier, to whom Knarf was speaking. stood tall and straight, with his musket over his shoulder. beside the playroom door. For a moment he seemed to look surprised. Then he slowly nodded.

"You met a giant, General?"
"Yes, I did."

"Was he as big as glants are supposed to be?"

Even Bigger

"He was even bigger . . . yes, he was the biggest giant you could ever meet anywhere."

"Oh, and were you afraid?" "I might have been," General Tin said slowly. "Only, when I met this giant he was asleed." "Asleep?"

"Fast asleep. And he had been sleeping," General Tin went on, "for hundreds and hundreds of years. When he was asleep, no one was afraid of him-not even the smallest children. They ran up and down his sides and played games. when he was awake—"
"Yes?" said Knarf.

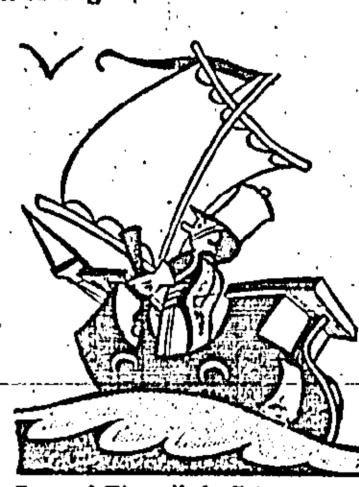
Breathed Smoke

"-when he was awake, he was a terror. He breathed out smoke and fire. Then everyone ran away from you fight him?"
him. Everyone was afraid."

Knarf asked General Tin how he had first met this giant and where the glant lived. "He lived in a far-off land, many

miles away from here," the General By ALICE ALDEN

continued. "I sailed in a ship for days and days. And then one morning I saw him, even though the ship handmade lingerie engenders susion for the bodice and for the was still for away. I could make him "What was this giant's name?" is a sheer delight. Readled for perky cap sleeves. Fashioned of out lying crouched on the ground. Knarf asked after a moment of sweet slumber on a summer night is silk crepe it is cut on high-waisted. He was snoring—and his snores silence. this handsome gown, designed by lines as are so many of the newer, sounded like the rumble of thunder." "Volcano," answered the tin "Oh!" said Knarf.



General Tin salled off to conquer the giant.

"He was so big that, even lying down, his head and his shoulders were hidden in the clouds." "Did you come very close to

"Yes. I came right up to him. climbed up his sides. And when I-reached his head I found that he was sleeping with his mouth wide

'My goodness! What did you do?"

Into His Mouth

"I crept up very carefully and looked into his mouth. I looked down inside him. And I saw smoke and red flames and melted rocks." "Melted rocks! Oh!" "That's what this giant ato-

ate 'whole mountains!" "And did you wake him up? Did

don't wake these kind of giants up, although it will positively refuse to Knarf. You're glad when they stay comb anything, least of all hair. asleep. Because no one can fight giants who breathe out smoke and fire and melted rocks. No, I just saw him, and climbed up to the top of him, climbed right down again, and Rupert helps Dr. Lion-37 sailed away."

BY FRED HARMAN

HARMLESS 'GAGS'

"snake in the bottle" can easily be made by wrapping. a length of springy brass wire closely around a broom handle. Then cover the spring loosely with a green cloth to give it the appearance of a monstrous green reptile. Bottle your snake in a jar of convenient size which_has_a_metal_screw_top. Paste white paper around the outside of the jar and label it 'peanut brittle." Now you are ready for a generous hand-out...

sure-fire at home or at school. Fasten a handkerchief to the floor with a long thumb tack. Place it closeto a chair if possible. It always looks more natural and innocent there. Then watch the fun when some one stoops to pick it up. This trick can be varied by using other articles such as a letter, a glove, a scart or an old purse.

And if you are looking for a trick rocks and stones and boulders! He gadget, make a combless comb. Take an ordinary vest pocket comb and dip it in varnish. Let the coating dry, then give it a second dip. Dry again in warm air and you have a General Tin shook his head. "You comb which looks like the real thing



Taking Rupert for a final scramble to a small pinnacle of rock the Wise Old Goat points at the strange machine. You are quite tight, he says. That thing looks like a magnifying-glass because it it a magnifying-glass I out it there so that, when the clouds roll away, it can follow the sun round the sky. It catches lots of sunshine and sends it into that funnel behind and then down into the middle of the mountain. But what happens to it then? "gaspa Rupert.

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RED RYDER

BEEN TRAILIN'A

MOWAW OFILTOM

MISS RINGO, WE'VE

We like the bias smarter nightgowns.

Averting Suspicion







WORLD NEWS IN PICTURES



FRANCO CELEBRATES—With a tassle swinging at his side, General Francisco Franco receives the salutes of the Falange Youth organisation during ceremonies marking the ninth anniversary of the entry of his forces into Madrid and Valencia during the Spanish Civil War. The ceremony was at the Palace of El Pardo in Madrid.



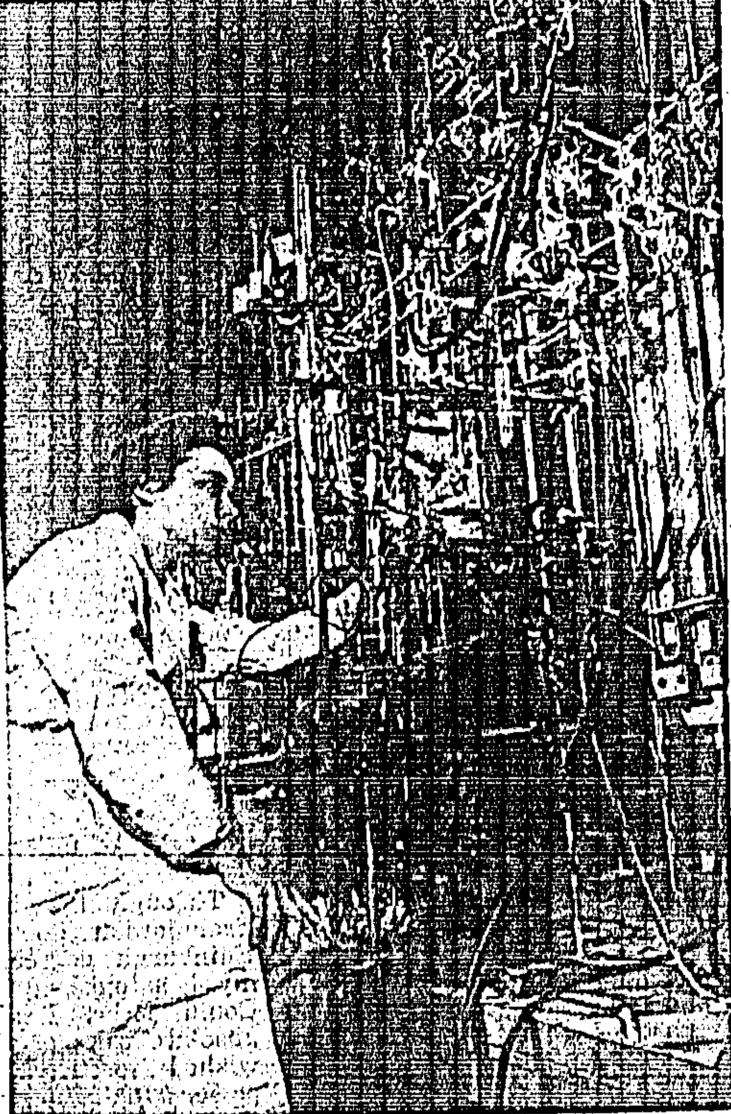
AND IT'S ALL MINE—It may have been a "jinx plane" to Milton Reynolds, but pilot William Odum shows how he feels about it at/San Francisco. Reynolds said he lost \$250,000 in sponsoring the ill-fated attempt to find a Chinese mountain higher than Mt. Everest. Reynolds gave the plane to Odum.



Valeria Johnson, 17,
Chicago high school student, knows a good thing when she tastes it.
So did the judges who awarded her the first prize in the annual cherry pie baking contest.



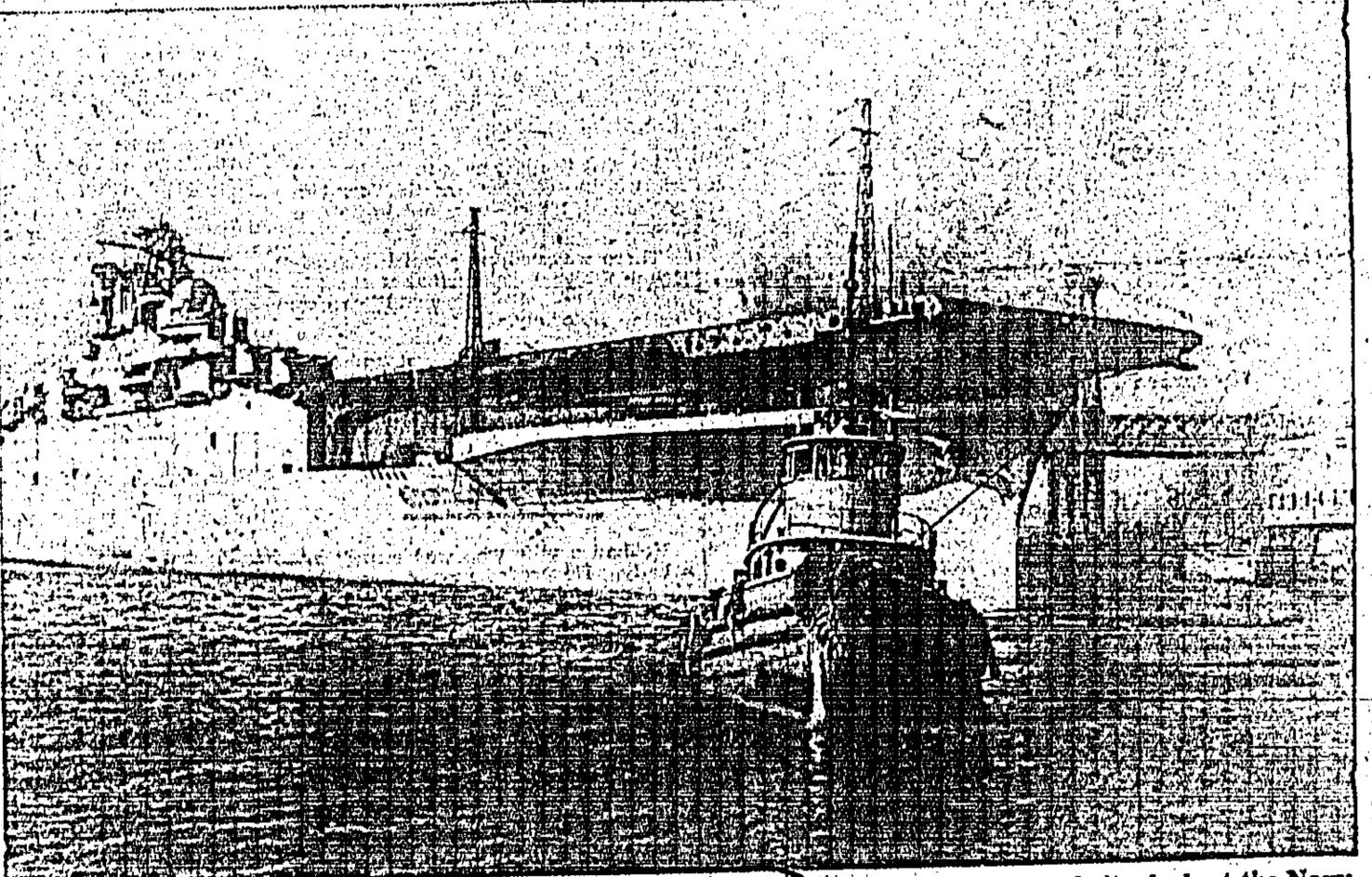
A LITTLE UNHAPPY—Captain of the Cunard White Star Liner Parthia, Robert G. Thelwell, with the somewhat distressed Cromar children, Wendy, three (left), and her brother, John. They hold scrolls presented to them on the maiden voyage of the vessel from Aberdeen to New York.



LABORATORY MAZE—Charlotte Wray, a Pittsburgh lab technician, needs all this apparatus to precipitate a sample of gasoline produced from coal. Radioactive isotopes are used to trace the process.



four months, Danny Gilmer of Memphis, Tennesce, stands and walks alone with only the slightest assistance. Danny, who has been sitting straight up since he was one month old, weighs 15 pounds, has broad shoulders and a straight back.



IN FOR "SPRING CLEANING"—The aircraft carrier USS Wasp moves slowly towards its dock at the Navy Yard in Brooklyn, where it will get a "spring cleaning." The job will take until July 9. The Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will get a "spring cleaning." The job will take until July 9. The Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will get a "spring cleaning." The job will take until July 9. The Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will get a "spring cleaning." The job will take until July 9. The Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will get a "spring cleaning." The job will take until July 9. The Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will get a "spring cleaning." The job will take until July 9. The Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will get a "spring cleaning." The job will take until July 9. The Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will get a "spring cleaning." The job will take until July 9. The Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will get a "spring cleaning." The job will take until July 9. The Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will get a "spring cleaning." The job will take until July 9. The Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will get a "spring cleaning." The job will take until July 9. The Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will get a "spring cleaning." The job will take until July 9. The Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will get a "spring cleaning." The job will take until July 9. The Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will get a "spring cleaning." The job will take until July 9. The Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will get a "spring cleaning." The job will take until July 9. The Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will be part of the Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will be part of the Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will be part of the Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will be part of the Wasp, a Pacific Yard in Brooklyn, where it will be part of the Wasp, a Pacific

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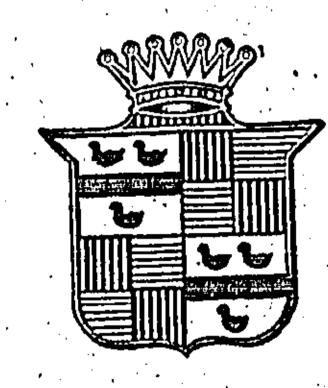
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BEAUTY AND THE BANDS—June Myers of Sydney brings a special appeal to this display of cigar bands exhibited in Chicago. The bands belong to hobbyist Grover Greasby of Milwaukee, who is vice-president of the International Cigar Band Society. His collection numbers 40,000 bands.



CADILLAC

The matchless satisfaction which Cadillac provides is, of course, the result of many things — but outstanding among them are certainly the luxury, comfort and convenience incorporated in every Cadillac body type.

DISTRIBUTORS:

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TO-DAY AT TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 P.M. 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 P.M.



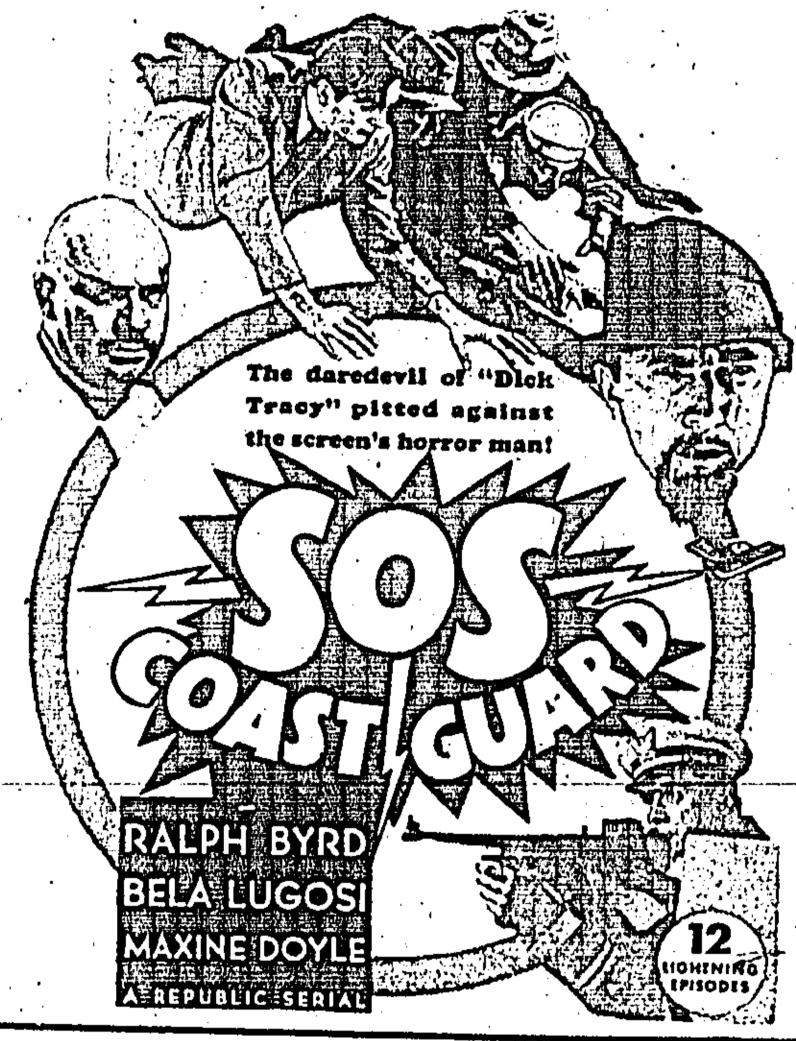
QUEEN'S

SUNDAY MORNING SHOW AT 11.30 A.M. ONLY

Robert TAYLOR in "BATAAN" AN MGM PICTURE-AT REDUCED PRICES!

WITH EATRE MINER

* 5 SHOWS DAILY * AT 12.30, 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 P.M. - FIRST EPISODE -



SHOWING TO-DAY: 2.30-5.15-7.30-9.30 P.M. SPECIAL ENGAGEMENT BY REQUEST! NEW PRINT! THE MOST THRILLING LOVE STORY YOU HAVE EVER SEEN! THE MOST MAGNIFICENT ENTERTAINMENT EVER BROUGHT TO THE SCREEN!

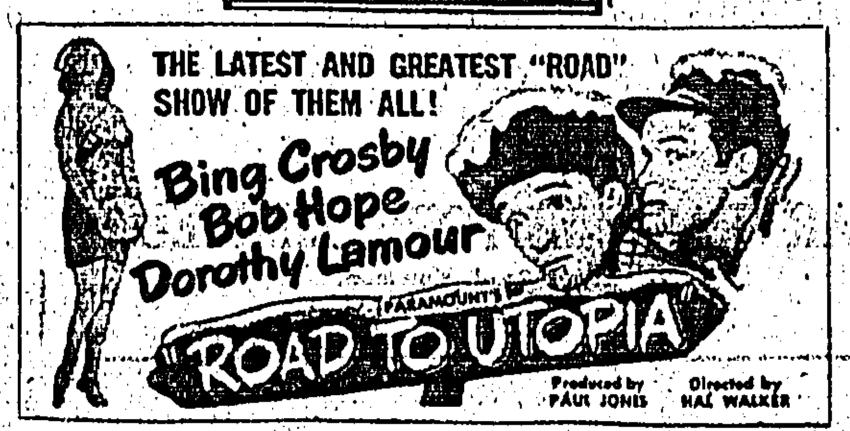


NEXT CHANGE: "DEAD RECKONING"

SHOWING TO-DAY



AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.





"Fro got good news for you, sir. Your son's just passed his axemanship test ["

THE LAST MAN IN BRITAIN TO BE HANGED.

by JOHN MATHER

MAN who borrowed 6d. for But a neighbour heard three not by violence. der has journeyed oninto a niche of Britain's social history.

For it became clear that when Walter John Cross, an undistinguished enough lorry driver, was hanged at Pentonville on February 19, 1948, he carned a said so. doubtful enough distinction.

He was the last man to be hanged in Britain—as far as the law can see ahead, which turns out to be five

There was nothing about his oafish crime which sugggested that the 21year-old perpetrator would enjoy lasting notoriety.

His condition was not unheard of among 21-year-old men and, indeed, if they will not object, among lorry drivers. He was hard

The money

He had a wife who was expecting a bady. He needed money urgently, 'hanged." He thought he knew where he could get it. For he and a friend had done

business with a 55-year-old crippled watchmender at a shop in King Edward-road, Barking, E. In return for a "few things" they

sold Mr. Percy Busby, they were handed £1. But Mr. Busby, in handing it over, added his life.

He took the £1 from a wallet containing £60, perhaps £70. And £70 is a lot of pounds to a man who is not worth any at all.

Cross and friend went awaybut by November 14 of last year Cross was getting an obsession about "old Percy's money bag."

He told the jury which tried him at the Old Bailey that his friend got a key which could open Mr Busby's front door.

They arranged to rob Mr. Busby. but his friend excused himself at the last minute on the ground of unxepected guests.

The crime

Cross went alone to King Edwardroad and walked into Mr. Busby's worshop. There was the crippled tonio's admitted Communist tie-ups role—the whimsical drunk who time to save Thomas White, a Negro the case between Jews and Arabs. Mr. Busby, leaning on a table—in the

Cross shone a torch on him, saw district. the "money bag" peeping from a Baron proposes that all Italians couser pocket. He took that wallet. who get letters from New York reWhat happened the process of latives advising them to vote anti
What happened the process of latives advising them to vote anti
ONGRESS is purposely dawdling to the process of latives advising them to vote anti
Over paying UNO £10,000,000 TOS ANGELES, a vast sprawling to the process of latives advising them to vote antitrouser pocket. He took that wallet.

taking the wallet was one story Communist in the recent Italian for its skyscraper headquarters in city whose main street is 35 told by Cross and quite elections should answer those letters. New York. Says Senator Ralph miles long, is becoming the best another when the evidence was And in a postscript they might Flanders: "We cannot bring a dying customer for the small British cars "dwell upon the satisfaction of body back to life by building a now being sent to America." People

"All Busby said was 'Oh.' He just turning a Communist out."

his fare to commit a mur- screams and a groan at 9.30 that

And although Cross tried to prove he was home in Orchard road. Dagenham, Essex, at 9.30 p.m. the jury—to put it plainly—thought he

They were so certain he lied that they found Walker John Cross guilty of the murder of Percy Busby and

There came at this point the fourth scream of the case—from Cross's wife sitting in court.

She continued to scream as Mr. Justice Cassels put on his black cap—now to be regarded as museum curiosity?-and sentenced Cross to die.

What follows is for collectors of the ambition. minutine of social change.

The end

The story began for the public on him—destiny. November 15. The headline was: Murder at the Front Door. It ended on February 20. The headline was "Cripple's murderer siesta hour when everyone in

This was the final story;

American election.

gressman Vito Marcantonio.

by Italian Americans.

Liberal Party....

Walter John Cross, 21, lorry driver, of Orchard-road, Dagenham, Essex. was executed at Pentonville Prison-yesterday for... the murder of Percy Busby, 55, a crippled watchmaker, at Barking, on November 14. Cross was sentenced to death at the Central Criminal Court on January 16.

The request comes from Murray

Marcantonio represents a slum dis-.

Boron, a leader of New York's fight than to theirs.

HY I SUPPORT COMWINIST PURGE

W71TH what emotions did the House listen to the Prime Minister's statement on the steps proposed to keep! Communists and Fascists out of posts in the public service where their dual loyalty might

Sorrow, because there is in supremacy of impersonal and im- or liquidated. "Plots" discrimination on political grounds. Relief, because all parties have recognised, since The destruction from within of the democracy of Czecho-Slovakia, that a country which does not protect itself from Communist penetration is doomunhappy country.

The message of Masaryk has got both in theory and practice. home. Being dead, he yet speaketh. Within the accepted premises of political democracy there is no case THOSE who think that the Comwhatever for the application when the old "patronage system" gave way to open competition, men and women have been appointed on their merits as determined by their preformance in examination. It is only when the premises of democracy are expressly repudiated that it becomes proper to consider the application of such tests. Then it is not only proper, but imperative.

WHAT are the essential premises organs of society, such as the Trade fended those freedoms against VV of democracy? They are four Unions, the Co-operative movement, foreign focs to surrender them to in number.

people, as expressed in secret ballot, of forcible overthrow. shall prevail.

Independent Member of Parliament

be a danger to national securition and treety, and to convert process of the operations of a if they can.

If a man accepts these pre-

mises, then, whether he be of the Right or the Left, he is essentially a democrat. If he rejects them, he rejects the whole conception of de-

Now this is precisely what both ed to go the same way as that Fascists and Communists do: the Fascists in practice, the Communists

munist Party is merely a party political tests for employment in somewhat to the left of the Labour the public service. Sinco 1870. Party should read Marx's Manifesto, "The Communists disdain to conceal the Government's decision. their views and aims. They openly But those whose purpose it is to declare that their ends can be at- destroy, democracy have no right tained only by the forcible over- to invoke it. Nor are we obliged

been warned.

the Labour Party, the Civil Service, the enemy in our midst. The first is that the will of the and the rest, are means to this end

The second is that social change deep enough the whole apparatus throw of all existing institutions? shall be effected by legislation and comes into action, as we have seen And what does the Parliamentary in recent weeks in Czecho-Slovakia. The third is that opposition Democracy is destroyed. And parties shall be allowed to function then comes the purge.

Civil Servants are not merely transferred from security jobs. They are sacked outright, by the

thousand. The judiciary is purged, and thereafter ceases to be independent of the Government. The Press is

Communist Government. And the fourth is that the Opposition Parties are "embodied" Parliament a strong dislike of partial law shall be maintained, covered, and made the basis for through a judiciary wholly inde- trying, condemning and imprisoning pendent of Government and of political opponents. The Iron Curtain descends.

> A State which does not protect itself from Communist penetration is like a man who tenders his throat to the knife.

> When the Communist Party within a country is in effect the Fifth Column of a hostile foreign power, acting as a spying agency in time of peace, and as a trojan horse in time of war, the danger of military destruction of democracy

and all human freedoms.

THE Communists issued a hundred years ago, and still a sympathisers will doubtless the Bible of the Communist move- raise a great shrick about dement. Says the Manifesto; mocracy and liberty in relation to

throw of all existing social con- to give them freedom to destroy

We cannot say that we have not — It has taken centuries of struggle to achieve the freedoms which we The penetration of the existing enjoy in Britain. We have not de-

Meantime, ought we to allow the legal existence of a Communist When the penetration is wide and 'Party pledged to the fercible over-Labour Party propose to do about the fellow-travellers in its own

IS 68-year-old, greybearded, King

by CHARLES FULEY

THE little king who today makes Page One news has . waited 30 years for his chance. Thirty years of scheming, arguing, persuading, 80 years filled He appealed. He lost He hanged, with the restless, harrowing

Abdullah regarded his desert kingdom merely as a symbol of a greater glory. To cross the Jordan into Palestine was for

When last I called on him it was without notice, in the heavy Amman, the dusty Transjordan capital, seemed asleep.

Nevertheless, Abdullah broke

night of June 23 for fear more radio

listeners will tune in to the Louis

least promises to try to end the pub, crawls by a 6ft white rabbit nearly 200 angry Negroes.

pal is a likeable bloke."

mausoleum for it."

Senator Robert Taft, most-Tory Re- board.

against the Communists in an didate-picking convention on the driver.

Son of an Italian immigrant, publican candidate for President.



Abdullah Ibn Hussein. HE rules Transjordan, a Middle East key State of 300,000 people and 34,700 square miles flanking oll-rich Persia. HE has been Britain's friend since the 1914-18 war, when his people helped Colonel Lawrence of Arabia to harry the Germans and Turks, and so, with British troops, free their land. HE stood by Britain in World War II, sending his test Bedouin warriors to fight Vichyites in Syria and rebels who threatened our Iraq oil. HE was rewarded when Britain made him an R.A.F. honorary Air Commodore, a Knight Grand Cross of St. Michael and St. George, and, after ad-ministering his territory under mandate (like Palestine), gave it independence in 1946 and made him king. HE lives in a mountain palace at Amman and loves to set his guests chasing each other round the main hall, which is hung with distorting mirrors. HE plays chess-his favourite pieces are models of British tanks and planes-and adores poetry. HE buys a rifle when he visits a foreign city-but always carries an exquisitely worked golden dagger 200 years old.

his reverie, bathed his face in . What was his cause? The the sake of unity in the Near perfumed water, donned a dress unity of the Arab States he told East. of muslin worked with gold me, as sherbet and slices of iced Through the interpreter, thread, and sallied out from his lemon were set out on silver Transjordan doctor with an bedchamber to meet a man from trays. Syria, the Lebanon, Edinburgh degree, I expressed England, who might, in some Transjordan—yes, and above my astonished admiration.

TO FRIENDS, President Truman

given him a dollar.

way, be able to forward his all Palestine—must surrender Could it be, I said, that the part of their sovereignty for absolute ruler of this kingdom wished to strip himself of his C.V.R. THOMPSON Reports The U.S. Scene object? power for so magnanimous an My mistake was rapidly correct-NEW YORK. . Anding out who will be their next wages. A frustrated passenger |

TALY is asked to return the President than who will win the chased one bus for a mile and a "greater Syria" to include the other TALY is asked to return the President than who will will use chased one day, and when compliment and step in they will not postpone their can- he finally boarded it he stabbed the himself as the inevitable ruler of the confederation.

At this point the interpreter, A has admitted that he hopes who had been addressing Abdullah Stalin does not accept his invita- as "you Highness," fell on his knees, Baron and his Liberals are trying ONCE America's most eloquent tion to come to Washington for a seized his master's hand and some the seized his master's hand and seized his master's h to do what every party has failed Passos announced he would cam- good would come of it, and the mering, "Your most Royal Highto do since 1942—throw out Con-paign in this year's election for Russians would use it as a sounding ness shall be blessed with endless progeny and empire over the nearby lands"-an Oriental FOR A CHANGE, Negroes went on quick-change that told me all I trict of New York, peopled mostly PROADWAY is applauding the " a lynching party in America's wanted to know about Abdullah's. usually dapper Jack Buchanan South recently. Police from Colum- aims.

His constituents ignore Marcan- for taking over its 'most difficult bia. South Carolina arrived just in And when I attempted to balance because at every election he at imagines he is accompanied on his railway worker, from a mob of in Palestine, Abdullah burst out: "But surely you can have nothing poverty, crime, overcrowding, and called Harvey. Says the New York. The mob alleged that White had to say for the Jews! Never in all racketeering which plague their World-Telegram: "Harvey's latest beaten his 11-year-old son to death these years have I allowed a single because he would not tell who had Jew in Transjordan."

Abdullah's forces, trained by Glubb, the latter day Lawrence of: Arabia who is a brigadier in the British Army, a major-general in Transjordan, are the only modern striking force in the area. Forthere are buying them not for their many years Abdullah has received snob appeal, as in the New York is large annual subsidy from the not strangle him. I used no violence at all."

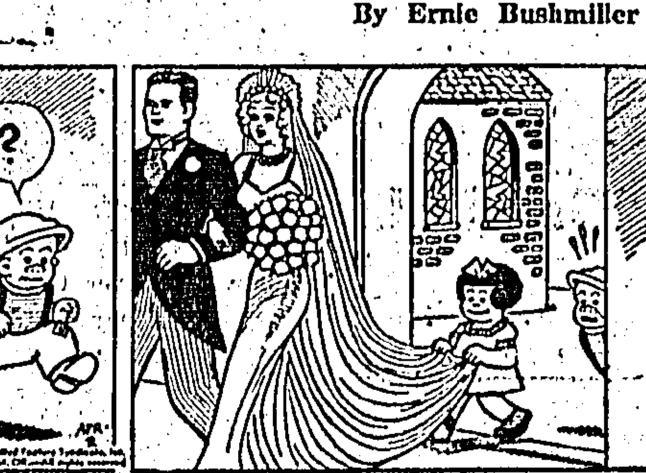
THE REPUBLICANS, or Tories, an- NO WONDER drivers of New area, but because they use half as nounce they are confident that N York's overcrowded buses are much petrol as the smallest Americans are more interested in threatehing, to strike, for more can car.

The Honeymoon Express











\$6 MILLION INCOME IN 12 MONTHS

Canton Insurance Record Business

It was reported by the Hon. D. F. Landale (Chairman) at the 63rd ordinary yearly meeting of shareholders of the Canton Insurance Office Ltd held in Jardine Mathéson's boardroom this morning that the premlum income for the first 12 months working for 1947 had passed the six million mark which exceeded their previous best figure at the same stage by over \$1,000,000. The increase was due in the main to the greatly enhanced value of all insurable property.

Addressing the meeting the Chairman said:

Before commencing the business of this Meeting I wish to record with deep regret the death of Mr A. H. Compton. Mr Compton had been a member of the Consulting Committee for close on 30 years and I know shareholders will join with me in expressing our deep sympathy to Mrs Compton and her family.

The Statement of Accounts for the year 1946, which we now present to you, while not up to the standard of last year can, I think, be considered as satisfactory. Premium Income rose from \$4.353,475 for 1945 to \$4,844,257 for the year under review but, unfortunately, losses also increased by \$505,503. Interest shows a small rise of \$9,508.

A comparison of ratios between the two years reveals Losses at 42.91% for 1946 as against 36.13% for 1945 while charges work out at 31.13% ns against 25.46%. The Underwriting Surplus was 25.96% compared with 38.41% for 1945.

The balance at credit of the 1947 year, an increase of \$1,099,087. This carry forward is a record. Premium Income is up by \$2,030,856 when compared with 1946 but losses have also risen by \$791,659.

A NEW SYSTEM

For many years now our Annual Report has been presented in a form which has shown separate Underwriting Accounts for the two preceding years. Correspondingly, it has been our practice to allocate the amount paid in dividend partly against the closed Account as a fina dividend and partly against the Open Account as an interim dividend.

Apart from the fact that our present system is not in keeping with modern practice, we find it very inconvenient when filing Statutory Annual Returns with the Government Authorities in various parts of the world where the Company operates. These Authorities require that our Accounts be compiled so as

adopted by Insurance Companies. It is therefore proposed to change the method of presenting our annual figures as from January 1, 1948, and so long as certain commodities are

share be paid which will absorb \$952,294 be transferred to Underwriting Suspense Account, thus closing the 1946 Working Account. As for the balance of \$3,922,128 for the 1947 Working Account I propose that this be carried forward. PREMIUM RESERVE ACCOUNT

In the new system of accounting the Underwriting Suspense Account as such will, of course, disappear and part of the balance previously standing to its credit will be incorporated in a new Premium Reserve Account which will be set up to

take care of outstanding losses. On the face of things it would appear that we are paying a dividend of \$17 for 1946 Account but in actual fact Shareholders will only abroad. I am glad to say, however, be receiving \$12 during the present calendar year, since the interim amended and, as a result, the Comdividend of \$5 was paid in June 1947 at the same time as the final dividend of \$7 for the previous year.

I would draw shareholders' attention to the fact that this 1947 dividend is paid out of profits for the year ended December 31, 1946 and consequently there is no liability to Hongkong Tax thereon.

A review of the Balance Sheet shows that British Indian & Colonial Securities have fallen by \$535,814 or £33,209 as expressed in Sterling, which is due to the decline in market value of our gilt-edged holdings. Other Investments show a rise of \$1,083,450; this is due to the increase in market value of local investments.

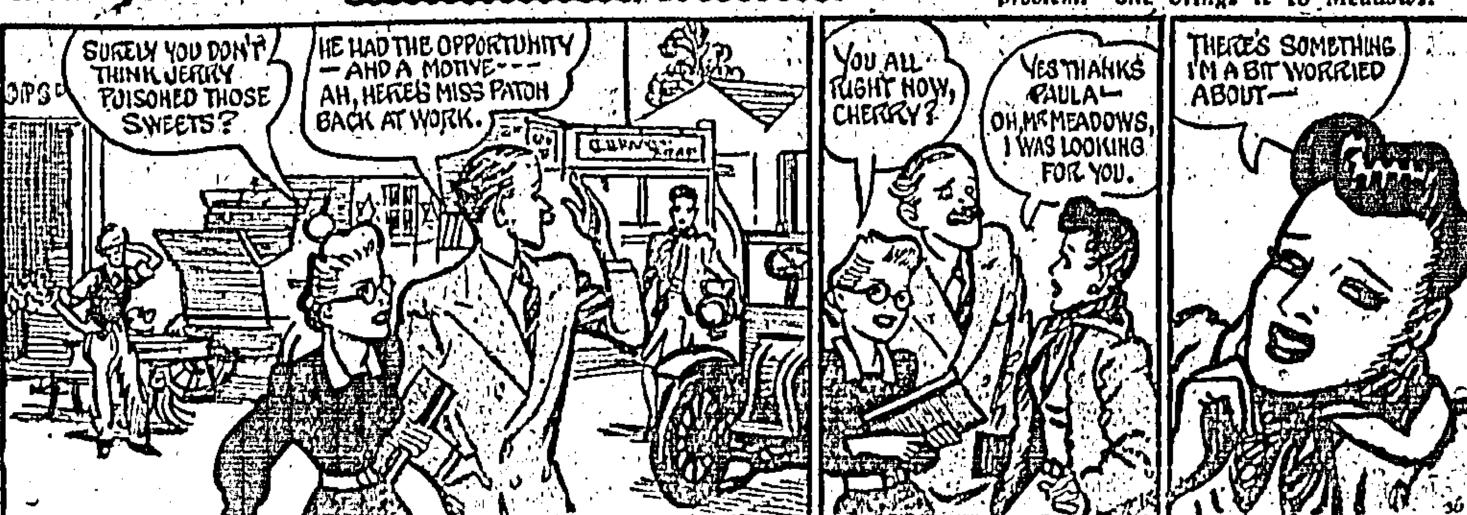
feel sure of your approval of "the donation of \$50,000 to the Hongkong War Memorial Fund which was made last year and has been Barry, C. Bernard Brown, P. S. charged to the 1947 Account.

PREVIOUS BEST PAST You will have noted that premium income for the first twelve months by over one million dollars. The muneration of \$4,000 each. increase is due in the main to the

PAULA

By DENNIS WHEATLEY

Cherry Paton, standin for the star, has a problem. She brings it to Meadows.



Drove Car Under Influence Of Drink

IMPOSES FINE OF COURT

Found guilty of driving a car while under the influence of drink, and for driving without due care and attention, Northam Lawrence, of the Royal Observatory, was this morning fined \$500 by Mr Blair-Kerr at Kowloon Magistracy.

In addition, the magistrate ordered the suspension of defendant's driving licence for 12 months on the first charge, and an endorsement on the second. .

"He was taken to the Kowloon

him to the Kowloon Hospital where

he was examined and certified to be

Dr R. W. Hollway, of the Kowloon

Hospital, in the witness stand yes-

terday said that he examined Law-

rence at 11.30 p.m. yesterday and

found him to be under the influence

of alcohol to such an extent as to

Lawrence's breath smelt of alco-

DEFENDANT'S DENIALS

Denying the allegations, Lawrence

said he attended a party last night

friends, and it was intended, they

should call on another friend. He

himself did not know where this

Flying Officer E. N. Gambler.

RAF, who was one of the passengers

on the defendant's car, gave evidence

on behalf of Lawrence. He said he

noticed nothing particular about de-

fendant's driving and he was not

Cross examined by Inspector Hid-

den. F/O Gambier admitted saying

to let me drive and he wouldn't."

given by Pilot Officer Arnott who

was the other passenger in the car.

Starbuck said: "I would like to

testify to the previous good conduct

carrying out of his duties in the past

four days. It may be that he is less

recovered than he imagined himself

Licence

Seen driving private car No. 7740

in a strange manner during the early

21, garage foki, was stopped by a

traffic constable on patrol duty at

the junction of Hennessy Road and

Percival Street, who discovered that

chandise including talcum powder,

ings, blankets, wool, clothing and

plustic goods, was confiscated by Mr

Blair-Kerr at, Kowloon this morn-

the man had no driving licence.

owner's permission.

hours of this morning, Ng Chun-wai,

"Last week the defendant was

worried about it in any way.

In ordering the suspension, Mr to such an extent as to be incapable Blair-Kerr ruled that even in cases to have full control of the vehicle where driving was a means of live- and he replied 'Very well'." lihood for professional drivers, it dld not constitute a "special reason" | City Police Station where I invited him to be examined by any doctor for the order not to be made.

Mr L. Starbuck, Acting Director he so desife. He asked to be of the Royal Observatory, made an examined by Dr Hollway. I took successful plea on behalf of the defendant to stay the order. He submitted that Lawrence's duties were rather special, in that he had to take his shift in weather forecasting Working Account as at December 31, from 2-4 a.m at Kai Tak during 1947 stood at \$3,922.128 as compared which time traffic was abnormal. with \$2,822,441 for the previous The suspension would mean curtailing the services at Kai Tak.

Prosecuting, Inspector J. Hidden be incapable of driving a car. said that about 11 p.m. yesterday he was on motor patrol duty and he hol. He was flushed and perspiring noticed defendant driving a car and he had some incoordination of Nothan Road.

"I saw the defendant was not gering. keeping a straight course and he was being followed by another private ear," continued Inspector Hidden. "I followed and became the second vehicle behind him. Then suddenly he stopped dead in and had had a normal amount of the centre of the road and the car drink. Going home after the dinfollowing narrowly avoided running | ner, he was accompanied by two into the back of his car."

STRONG SMELL OF DRINK Continuing, Inspector Hidden said friend was living and he followed

he walked towards the defendant the instruction of one of the pasand when he spoke to him he sengers. He stopped suddenly bestrongly of drink and that his eyes house. were heavy. "I asked him to step to show the year's transactions in out of his car which he did and he one Account. I might say that this staggered in getting out. Then I liquor to such an extent that I was method is now almost universally told him I was arresting him for incapable of driving a car and nelbeing under the influence of drink

to show all the transactions which in short supply, little improvement take place in that year in one Ac- can be expected. As I stated last year, additional rates received under As regards the dividend to be de- the Combined Marine Surcharge go clared in respect of the year 1947, it a long way towards meeling these is recommended that this be paid claims and I am pleased to say that out of the 1946 Working Account the recent agitation by a certain Balance. This balance, after deduc- tection of the London Market for ting the interim dividend of \$5 paid the abolition of this surcharge has last year, stands at \$1,552,294, and not been successful. In the Hull I propose that a dividend of \$12 per market the high cost of repairs and the increased number of casualties \$600,000 and that the balance of in 1947 has had an adverse effect on results. It would have been thought that in the post-war period, with a return to more normal conditions at of the defendant and to his efficient sea, casualties would have been fewer whereas since 1945 they have steadily increased. One particularly suffering from acute fullcular tonexpensive casualty in 1947 was the silitis. He was granted seven days total loss of the "Monarch of Ber- leave of absence and in the interest muda" as a result of fire whilst of the Department which is shortundergoing reconvotsion; this Office staffed, he returned to duty after was interested for a material sum.

HEAVY TAXATION

In Australia, where this Company has been operating for a great many vears, we have suffered heavily from taxation owing to restrictive legislation regarding reinsurances placed that the Act has recently been pany should benefit in nett income received from that part of the world in the future.

I now propose the following Resolution:-That the Report and Accounts, as presented, including the payment of a dividend of \$12.00 per share out of 1940 Working Account and the addition of \$952,294 Underwriting Suspense Account be adopted and passed.

OTHER BUSINESS

The adoption of the Resolution was seconded by Mr Li Koon-chun and carried unanimously. On the proposal of Mr B. W. On the proposal of Mr B. W. MERCHANDISE Bradbury, seconded by Mr S. Hampden Ross, the following was reelected to the Consulting Committee -The Hon M. K. Lo, Messrs F. C.

Cassidy, D. E. Clark, W. A. Stewart Thursday, \$1,000 worth of mer, Hongkong. It was proposed by Mr M. H. Lo dentifrice, hand-bags, nylon stockand seconded by Mr D. Hung that working of 1947 has passed the six | Messra Lowe, Bingham and Matmillion mark; this exceeds our pre- thews and Percy Smith and Comvious best figure at the same stage pany be re-elected auditors at a re-

Present at the meeting were the greatly enhanced value of all insur- | Hon D. F. Landale (Chairman), the a charge of exporting unmanifested | were fined \$150 each by Mr. Hinable property. One maturally ex- Hon M. K. Lo, Messrs F. C. Barry, cargo and was cautioned. He said pects larger losses on an increased P. S. Cassidy, D. E. Clark, S. T. he bought the goods in Hongkong premium income but unfortunately Williamson (Consulting Committee), to take home to friends and rethe actual loss ratio has gone up K. A. Mason (Secretary) and Messra latives in Amoy. by 5.03% when compared with 1940 D. Hung, M. H. Lo. Horaco Lo. S. R.O. Knox stated So was about after twelve months working. Theft Hampden Ross, B. W. Bradbury, Ho to leave for Amoy by a CATC plane and pillerage losses continue at an Sal-cheung, Chan Wing, C. C. Blake who had no previous conviction was farded as dissolved," he said. there was no such plan before him. 301. Peak top floor, or fall there was no such plan before him.

SWEEP SALE STOPS 5 P.M.

The number of tickets sold in the Lantao Handleap had exceeded 1,470,000 at moon to-

Sale of tickets will stop at p.m. today. No tickets will. be sold on this Sweep tomorrow morning, as the draw vill tako placo at 11 a.m. al Happy Valley. The draw will be held in the pari-mutuel enclosure of the public stand. There will be a total of 103

The race will be run off at 2.30 p.m.

Sale of cash sweep through numbers will confinde until 9.30 a.m. tomorrow at the Jockey Club's office in town.

VERDICT

Judge Describes Men As "Most Fortunate"

five men I have encountered for along Prince Edward Road towards speech; when he walked, he showed a long time," remarked the Acta fair amount of swaying and stag- ing Puisne Judge. Mr Justice this morning when he disanimously found not guilty by a to, rob and attempted armed

The accused were Li Yiu, 27, Li Chi-wing, 24, Chan. Mo. 28, Lam with possession of arms and amnoticed that Lawrence's breath smelt | cause he thought he had passed the | munition, and third accused with also found not guilty on these district, indeed there has been

> The jury, comprising four men and three women, deliberated for 35 and attention," concluded Lawrence. minutes before returning their ver-

> > The five men were alleged to have conspired to commit a robbery at No. 171 Lockhart Rond, first floor, and to have attempted to earry

ACCUSE POLICE

to the Police that "I asked defendant made allegations against the Police since been placed on point duty at Corroborative evidence was also forced to sign confessions admitting cular and pedestrian traffic, the charges against them. In a plea for mitigation, Mr. L.

> The men were arrested by party of Police, acting on information received, outside No. 171 Lockhart Road, on February 13,

The allegations against the Police were denied, and evidence in rebuttal was called.

Mr Percy Chen appeared for the first and fifth accused, on the instructions of Mr C. A. S. Russ and Mr M. A. da Silva respectively, Mr J. Reynolds, Crown Counsel, prosecuted, assisted by Det. Sub-Inspector D. G. MacPherson. The other three accused were not represented by Counsel.

His Lordship exempted the jury from further service for one year. The trial occupied five days.

COXSWAIN IN COURT

The acting coxswain of a motor junk was cautioned by Mr Cairns Before Mr Hin-shing Lo later in at the Marine Court this morning the morning; Ng was fined \$200 or for being under way without a cerone month's hard labour for driving tificated coxswain on board, when without a licence and without the he produced a statement from the Port Officer, Wai Young District, that the proper coxswain had been did not believe this statement could taken ill and had to be put ashore at. Swatow.

On an additional charge of carrying three excess passengers he was fined \$100 or one month. He pleaded that they were owners of the Seized at Kni Tak air port on corgo of pigs he had brought to

LOITERERS FINED

Two young Chinese women, Wong Hing, 22, and Pang Yuk-chun, 25, The owner, So Kal-lam, admitted i shing Lo at Central this morning for at 3.15 p.m. yesterday. Defendants extremely high level and I fear that and Li Koon-chun (shareholders). The goods out its personal effects. bound over in \$100 for 12 months.

Letters To The Editor

Traffic Control

under "Licensed Driver's" letter in your issue of May 12, it seems to me that the point that your correspondent was making was that pedestrians should not cross the north side of Chater Road eastbound traffic is released. After all, they do not cross the north side of Des Voeux Road when the eastbound traffic is released and the case of Chater Road is similar. If pedestrians cross Chater Road only when westbound traffic is released in Des Voeux Rond they should be perfectly safe.

However, I fully agree with you that this is a particularly dangerous crossing and I have seen several near-accidents there, mainly due to pedestrians continuing to cross when eastbound traffic is released; there is a safety period, when westbound traffic is released, but pedestrians do not seem to have realised this. The remedy seems to lie either in, light signals for pedestrians on Alexandra and Union buildings, or verbal instruction at this particular crossing. Verbal instructions by the police at Pedder Street and Des Voeux Road crossings seem to have successfully trained pedestrians in the correct "You are the most fortunate use of those crossings; perhaps, with a little patience, the same results could be obtained at the Chater Road crossing.

I think everyone, pedestrians and Gould, at the Criminal Sessions motorists, will agree that a tremendous improvement in traffic control charged five men who were un- in the central district has taken place within the last few months and I jury on charges of conspiracy feel that the Traffic Superintendent and any others who are in any way responsible for these improvements are very much to be congratulated. I believe many further improvements are planned and only awaiting "Government approval." Tak, 24, and Tong Shan, 25. Second What is more Important than the accused was additionally charged speeding up of traffic is that the last few months have shown a considerable decrease in the number possession of a dagger. They were of traffic accidents in the central noticeable decrease throughout the whole Colony.

Jews Tighten Grip

beneficial results.—Ed. HKT.]

(Continued from Page 1)

Quarters close to the Arab League said tonight that King Abdullah of Transjordan made the dissolution of the Arnb Liberation Army, as now constituted, a condition for the employment of his Transjordan Arab Legion troops in the Palestine campaign.

There were other conditions, which the Arab League had endorsed, but the announcement should have been delayed until the "zero hour," these quarters added. They regarded the disclosure as premature.

These quarters confirmed the authenticity of a statement attributed to King Abdullah in which he criticised what he called the unrepresentative nature of the Palestine Arab Higher Committee.

The Musti of Jerusalem, Haj Amin El Husseini, said yesterday he have come from King Abdullah, as the Committee was undoubtedly recognised by all the Arab League states and by the United Nations Organisation.

Tuesday to have asserted, in a statement from Amman, that the Palestine Arab Higher Committee "no Palestine."

Nations must regard themselves as no longer representing the Palestine 'Arabs." he said. He mentioned the Mustl by name in his altack.

Sir,—Referring to your fool-note

V. E. FERRIER, Hon. Secretary, Hongkong Automobile Association. [As Mr Ferrier says, the remedy seems to lie either in light signals for pedestrians on Alexandra and Union Buildings, or verbal instructions at this particular crossing. That was the point we tried to out on the morning of February 13. stress, at the same time we contended until this was done, pedestrians must be afforded right of way in their own safety zone. It In the course of the trial, all is noted that a police officer has they were beaten-up and the crossing, directing both vehi-

King Abdullah was reported on longer satisfies the entire people of

"Its representatives at the United

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M. LIFE STEALS YOUR HEARY AGAIN

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WARNER ACHIEVEMENT

ALSO LATEST GAUMONT BRITISH NEWS: THE F.A. CUP FINAL AT WEMBLEY

SHOWING At 2.30, 5.15, TO-DAY 7.20 & 9.30 p.m. AIR-CONDITIONED THORE FUN-PER-MINUTE That "happy-lucky" musical with a cast that just

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MAUREEN DICK DO YOU CAN HARRY JAMES IN ILOVE ME

STARTS "THE RETURN OF MONTE CRISTO SUNDAY

They Gave their Lives.

> We, too, may give through the

HONGKONG WAR MEMORIAL FUND

Sond your donation to the Hon. Treasurers Lowe, Bingham & Matthews Mercantile Bank Bldg.

LADIES/GENTLEMEN

Bring your hair and beauty problems to BETENS, the Coolest, most hygienic and up-to-date beauty salons in town. Main shop: Exchange Bldgs., Hongkong. Tel. 33161. Branch: Peninsula Arcade, Kowloon. Tel, 58081.

No Lend-Lease Plan

Washington, May 13.—President Truman said today he was contemplating no plan to ask Congress for King Abdullah said the Arab armaments for Western Europe. causing obstruction by loltering in Liberation Army had discharged its Ho told his press conference that Hennessy Rond, near Fenwick Street duty during the past few months as far as the frequently discussed and those duties would devolve on possibility of a resumption of milleach had a previous conviction. The first lend-lease to the Western Owner leaving reasonable offer, ac-

Phone 58335 TO-DAY ONLY At 2.30, 5.10, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m. THRUL-RACING ADVENTURE IM WONDROUS VIMCOLOR WION HALL. Michael O'SHEA A THE REUNIE Marine from "THE LUST OF THE MODICARS" W MALES FEMINORE COOPER Curlyin Julie Petter Bette ANKERS - BISHOP - GRABBE - REMRY the control of the second sequence of the second - TO-MORROW ---

SINCE YOU WENT

Starring · CLAUDETTE COLBERT JOSEPH COTTEN

AUSSIES DECLARE AT 414 FOR FOUR WICKETS

ONE CHAMPION ...



Yuen-sang, Wong younger daughter of Dr S. To Wong of Hongkong, who won the 200 metres breast stroke final at the Chinese National Games in Shanghai in 3 mins. 43.5 seconds.

FOOTBALL **England's**

Stresa, - May England's team to meet Italy in the international soccer game at Turin on Sunday was announced today as follows:

(Manchester), captain; Scott (Arsenal) and Howe (Derby County), Wright (Wolves), Franklin (Stoke) and Cockburn (Manchester-United), Mathews (Blackpool), Mortensen (Blackpool); Lawton (Notts County), Mannion (Middlesbrough), and Finney (Preston North End).—Reuter.

BOXING

Britain's Hopes For Olympics

Olympic Games drawing near, forecast Britain's chances against the athletic cream of | the world.

The forecast is not considered chance that Great Britain will win maybe two Olympic boxing

Without much prior knowledge of the potential strength of the Americans, the Amateur Boxing Association look with some confidence to Britain's team in which two featherweights, Peter Brander, of . Slough, and Charlle Tucker, of the Royal Air Force, Stoker Ron Cooper, the Royal Navy lightweight, and the now heavyweight champlon, Sergeant J. Gardner, of the Army, are singled out as boxers of outstanding ability.

At the other weights, Britain is today by shutting out Saint not; so well blessed. Even Max Louis 5-0, to drop the Cardinals New York 5 11 Shacklady, the Eccles, Lancashire, welterweight, who defeated the Navy champion, Johnny Ryans, does not display the class likely to carry him through to the Olympic final,-

RUMANIAN CRACK

Che of the best sprinters today over all distances from 100 metres to 400 metres is the Rumanian Olympic hope, Moina, who won the sprints in last year's Balkan Games.

His best times last year were 10.4 whole game for the Dodgers for the seconds for 100 metres, 21.4 seconds first time this year. for 200 metres, 34.7 seconds for 300 . In the American League, all three Chicago

Cambridge Requires Another 103 Runs To Save An Innings Defeat

Cambridge, May 13.—At the close of play today, Cambridge scored 144 for seven wickets in their second innings against the Australian tourists, who had declared at 414 for four.

There was no stopping Brown and Hassett after lunch. Both scored freely all round the wicket, although when at 32. Hassett mishit a ball from Griffiths dangerously near mid-on.

Keen fielding by Cambridge kept Brown at 199 for 15 minutes but at length a single off Pearsall took him to 200 in four hours and 55 minutes. He hit 16 fours.

Brown was taken high at short leg without an addition to his score and Hassett, who reached his 50 in 80 minutes declared the innings closed at 414 for four, leaving Cambridge to get 247 runs to avoid an innings defeat.

The Cambridge batsmen shaped | indifferently against Colin (Washbrook 110, Edrich 106, Ikin 69, Mills McCool's slow spinners when they Cranston 66, Pritchard, 4 for 119. Pryer batted a second time. McCool Hollies, 4 for 119). bowled his leg breaks with greater accuracy than in any of the earlier | Warwickshire 262 (Ord 54, Pollard, six wickets for 50 runs.

stumps six wickets were down for shire 233 (Brokes 53, Clarke 49, 126 and the extra half hour was Whitehead 4 for 88) and 154 for Bailey, not out, claimed. Cambridge held out but with three wickets in hand they still require another 103 to make the 41, Garlick, 4 for 58, Nutter 3 for Mills, b McCool Australians but again.

COUNTY CRICKET

London, Mny 14.-Middlesex, championship winning form, whipped Worcestershire by 10 wickets at Lords on Thursday for its second successive win,

Worcestershire, on a tricky pitch in afternoon sunshine, never looked like making a fight of it when they faced first innings arrears of 125. The Middlesex lead was built up

by Denis Compton and Walter Robins in a bright batting stand. Compton batted faultlessly until he made the bad stroke which cost him his wicket when he had 94. Robins hit three sixes and seven fours in a hard driving innings.

Lancashire and Yorkshire too, appeared set for wins, and the Australians against. Cambridge University will probably have to field for about 30 minutes on Friday morning to round off the game with another convincing victory.

Lancashire piled up 470 against i Warwickshire, got out the Midlanders for 262 and, in the follow on, dismissed three wickets for five

· Yorkshire had to fight hard for a first innings lead over Northamptonshire but, in the Northamptonshire second innings Hargle, Yorkshire's left arm bowler and Coxon routed the batsmen. With one wicket standing Northamptonshire lead by only 140 runs.—Associated

THE SCORES

At Lords. Worcestershire 157 (Gray 5 for 25) and 132 (Edrich 3 for 31, Young 2 for 18, Compton 4 "Middlesex 282 (Compton Denis 94, Robbins 67, Howorth 5 for 76, Peaks 4 for 50), and 8 for 0 wicket. Mid-

NATIONAL GAMES Hongkong Leading

dlesex won by 10 wickets.

In Swimming Finals Shanghai, May 14.—Hongkongand Malaya were running GOLF neck to neck in the National Athletic Meet swimming events for men, following the conclu-London, May 13.—With the sion of yesterday's programme. Both teams are expected to go stock has been taken in most all out in today's remaining sports, and attempts made to finals for the country's aquatic

> According to unofficial tabulations, Hongkong has up to now garnered 26 points as compared to Malaya's

Sports observers pick Hongkong too bright, but there is a distinct as the ultimate winner. In the ladies' swimming, the Colony virlually assured herself of the championship, having scored 39 points to beating Jessle Firth four and two equalling the record created by Malaya's 9, Siam's 7, Talwan's 5 in the 18 holes final.—Associated and Canton's 3.—Reuter.

hurled New York into first place

Poat held the Cards hitless after

Bill Voiselle gave Boston a shutout

2-0 victory over Chicago for his

fourth straight win. Third baseman

Bob Elliott'drove home both Boston

Home runs by centre fielder Carl

Furillo and right fielder Bon Lund

and four Cincinnati errors aided

Brooklyn in romping to a 9-3 vic-

Voteran Preacher Roe pitched a

runs on a single and ground out,

into second place.

the third inning.

BASEBALL

At Manchester, Lancashire 470 Pearsall

matches and in 27 overs he took 3 for 58. Cranston 4 for 63) and 5 Pepper, St Saggers, b McCool ... At the normal time for drawing At Huddersfield. Northampton- Boggart, st Saggers, b McCool ..

> 66, Clarke 2 for 45). At Oxford. Oxford University 293

(Kardar 80. Knott 4 for 85) and 108 for 7.

IRISH WOMEN'S

CHAMPIONSHIP

won the Lancashire Women's cham-

pionship at Hillside, Southport,

National League

St. Louis 0 2

(Winning pitcher Ray Poat).

Boston 2 4

Chicago 0 4

Brooklyn D 11

Cincinnati 3. 6

-Associated Press.

(Winning plicher Bill Voiselle).

(Winning pitcher Preacher Roe).

LEAGUE STANDINGS

NATIONAL LEAGUE

New York 11 . 6

Philadelphia 11 7

Pittsburgh 10

holes final,

NEW YORK MOVES UP TO

HEAD NATIONAL LEAGUE

New York, Mny 13.—In the at Boston and Detroit at Washington

National League, Ray Poat games.
The Scores:

Hampshire 151 (McCornell 57, Kardar 4 for 41. Travers 2 for 21). -Associated Press.

THE SCOREBOARD Cambridge, 1st innings: 167. Australians, 1st innings: 414 for wkts. decl. Morris, e Pearsall, b Mills 26 Brown, c Pearsall, b Griffiths. 200. Hamence, c Insole, b Griffiths 92 Harvoy, run out 16 Extras 19 Bowling Analysis

. 13 0 59 Gambridge 144 for seven. Dewes, c and b McCool

Extras --- Associated Press.

BABE AT THE BALLGAME

Bailey 15 1 43 0 Bog lart 6 1

Shuttleworth, b McCool Elgood, b Miller Yorkshire 247 (Hutton 72, Watson Insole, b McCool Pryer, not out,

DAVIS CUP

Britain Wins Through

Oslo, May 13.—Grent Britain beat Norway by four to one in the Second Round of the European Zone Davis Cup competition and will meet the Netherlands in the quarterfinal stage in Birmingham. England, on June 12, 14 and 15.

Today, Great Britain won both remaining singles, with Jeoff Paish beating J. Strubo, 6-4, 6-1, 6-2, to make sure that Britain would win the tien and Tony Mottram defeating J. Haanes by 6-1, 6-0, 5-7 and 6-1.—Reuter.

Trainer's Licence Withdrawn

London, May 13.—Captain Bobby Petre, one of Britain's outstanding steeplechase trainers, had his training licence withdrawn today by the Finland expects to send a team of from Tampere. Stewards of the National Hunt Com- 150 athletes to London. They will mittee, who alleged that a seven- compete in virtually all events exyear-old horse trained by Capt Petro | cept basketball, soccer, field hockey, was doped when it ran at Plampton rowing and the modern pentathlon. race-track on January 28.

Capt Petre, 34, a former Scots tion, Meltunen said. He predicted Guards officer, was top amateur Finland had an excellent chance of steeplechase jockey in 1939, when he finishing in third place behind the won the Grand National on Lovely United States and Sweden in track Cottage. His left foot was nmputated last March when he broke a Jeg jumping from the sea wall at the South Coast resort of Bognor Regis. -United Press.

OLYMPIC PROSPECTS

FINNS THINK THEY WILL TRAIL U.S. AND

Helsinki,-Political tension in this part of the world has not dampened the Finns enthusiasm, for the summer Olympic games.

In the Capital itself, and throughout the country, posters have gone up showing a strong Finnish athlete hurdling from Finland to England and urging Finns to support the team with contributions.

Athletic Federation.

in an interview.

one but usually just small ones from other Finns, including the present sport lovers, are coming everyday world record holder Viljo Helno, from all over the country.

We already have received 22,000,-000 Finnmarks in voluntary contributions. Of that amount, anonymously."

TEAM OF 150

Finland's strongest showing will

be in the track and field competiand field.

The Finnish team will be built around farm boys and factory workers, members of approximately

Because of Finland's harsh winter climate, athletes are unable to take to the track and field as early as competitors in other countries. The Finns train in winter by skiing and walking cross-country. This practice gives Finnish runners endurance and keeps their feet in shape, two step and jump, Karl Rautio, will outs twice weekly.

throughout Finland where head metres hurdles, rounds out the coach Armas Valste, who competed team's aces. A University student, in the Olympic Decathlon, watched Storskrubb runs the distance in 52.2 the progress of his charges, seconds,-Associated Press. Trainers, including Finland's great, Paavo Nurmi, helped give advice throughout the winter.

athletes," Mictunen said. "We lost many promising youngsters at the front. But now we have overcome food cut down their stamina. Conditions have so improved, however, that we believe our athletes will be back at their pre-war peaks this

"We will start outdoor training in the beginning of May. While we have some 150 boys who have made good already and are getting special conching, our Olympic -- tryouts -- on | Eire, -- the Netherlands -- and -- Scot-July 8 and 9 may turn up many land .- Associated Press. surprises."

The Finnish team will depart for London on July 24 by boat.

SOME PROSPECTS

Thumbing through the list of prospects, . Mictunen singled out these men:

Mikko Hictenan, a 34-year-old gun, powder factory worker, on whom Finland is pinning its hopes

And the money is rolling in, of winning the marathen run. Ho according to Lasse Mictunen, once consistently runs the 42 kilometre one of Finland's great sprinters and course in two hours and thirty now Chairman of its Amateur minutes. He was European champion in 1946 and last year finished, "The state has promised us second in the Boston marathon race. 5,000,000 Finnmarks (US\$37,000). In the 10,000 metre run, where but we need ten times that amount Finns regularly are best, Helge to cover expenses for both the win- Peraela, a 32-year-old worker, is ter and the summer games," he said getting considerable attention. He

runs the distance consistently in 30 "Contributions, occasionally a big minutes 15 seconds. Only two have covered the distance under 30 An all-round distance runner,

the Pentti Siltaloppi, is being saved for biggest donation of 500,000 came the 3,000 metres steeplechase which he runs in the excellent time of nine minutes. Only two Swedes have bettered that time. Siltaloppi is a 30-year-old textile worker

A 23-year-old farm boy, Erkki Kataja, is Europe's best pole vaulter. He vaults 4.24 metres as against the Americans 4.50 metres or better. Meltunen said he believed Kataja is the only European vaulter who will be able to oppose the Americans in this event.

Great hopes are held for a college boy miler, Denis Johansson, 20, who comes from Turku, Nurmi's home-

"He's as good a miler as any I know," Meitunen sald. Johansson's 1,000 amateur sport clubs scattered best time for 1,500 metres is three through both the cities and rural minutes 52 seconds, but Mictunen said he can run the distance faster. Two Swedes beat him last year.

Tolvo Hyytlainen, a 22-year-old farm boy, looks like a gold medal winner to the Finns in the javelinthrow. He tosses the spear 74.55 metres regularly. Finland has other good Javelin throwers too.

Europe's 1946 champion in the hop, of the essentials for distance run- compete. Rautio is a radio technining, Meltunen said. In addition, clan in private life. His ,15:48 metres they take indoor gymnastic work- compares with the world's elite in this event. Another- European champion in

Eight training centres were set up 1946, Bertil Storskrubb. in the 400

"The war naturally affected our Women's Hockey

Amsterdam, May 14,—Results of Thursday's matches in that handicap. Bad and inadequate the world championship women's hockey tournament were:

Quarter-finals Netherlands beat Wales 3-1.

Scotland beat the United States Consolation round

Spain drew with Denmark 0-0. Belgium beat Austria 2-0. The send-finalists are England.

AND ANOTHER



Hongkong's Miss Wong Yuen-tsing who broke the 50 and 100 metres free style records at the Chinese National Games at Shanghal. Her new national record times are 35.9 and 80.6 seconds. She is the 15-year-old elder daughter of Dr S. To Wong.

Whitcombe Leads Von Nida

Although his baseball days are over, the sports ailing Bambino is right there cheering

from the sidelines when he is in New York. Accompanied by his wife, left, and

daughter, Mrs Julie Flanders, Babe Ruth views a Giant-Dodgers meeting in the Polo

Grounds. -

London, May 13 .- Fifty-year-London, May 13.—Philomena old Reginald Whitcombe, a Garveys youngest member of the former British open golf cham-British Curtis Cup team, retained pion, equalled two 22-year-old the Irish Women's golf championship at Rosslare today, beating Mrs records on the Sunningdale Reddan, another British Curtis Cup Club's course in Berkshire togolfer, nine and seven in the 36 day, to lead the field at the | halfway stage of the Daily Mail | Frances Stephens, who falled to £2,500 professional golf tournamake the British Curtis Cup team, ment.

> Whitcombe's score today was 66, Bobby Jones 22 years ago and equalled in yesterday's first round by Norman. Von Nida, of Australia, and Reginald Horne, of London. Whitcombe's aggregate for the first 36 holes was 134, and this equalled Jones' 1926 total for 36 nett's win over Sequelra, favourite attacked, threatening the capture of

Horne finished second today with seen locally in a long time. and Dai Rees fourth with 137.

SMYSLOV SECOND

final 36. holes tomorrow.-Reuter.

Moscow, May 13,-Vasily Smyslov of Russia clinched second place in the world chess tournament today by solidly defeating Dr Max Euwe The title has already been won

by Mikhail Botvinnik of Russin, who helped his fellow countryman grab runner-up honours by conquering Sam Reshevsky of the Won Lost Perc United States in today's next to last .047 round. Botvinnik has 14 points, Smyslov .555 11, Reshevsky and Paul Keres of

Russia, 91/2 each and Euwe 4. The last round will be played on 9 11 A50 Sunday with Reshovsky moeting metres and 47.8 seconds for 400 scheduled games were rained out- Cincinnati 8 13 ... 380 Smyslov has a bye.—Associated

COLONY CHESS

Barnett Returns To His Pre-War Best

K. M. A. Barnett returned to his pre-war best and scored a convincing win against F. X. Sequeira in the fourth round of the Colony Open Chess Championship final at the Peninsula Hotel last night.

Johnny Carvalho took advantage of a premature attack from L. Schure to beat it back and win a piece and eventually the game. The third game of the round, Prokopov v. Danenberg, will be played on Tuesday.

holes in the open championship for the Championship, followed one queen or knight.

of the most brilliant pieces of play Altogether, 35 players with totals Sequeira kept pressing the attack, of 144 or better survived for the won a pawn, and threatened to win a knight, Barnett saved the situation side with a queen and two knights, side. finally freeing the pinned knight

> For about 10 moves in the middle game it looked as though Sequeira would win back a knight at least to level up material but Barnett was unflustered and pulled hmself out of a second critical situation. The game was a battle of the giants of the type seldom seen in

and winning a rook for a knight.

post-war chess locally. The coup de grace came when Sequelra, exhausted by more than four hours of a hard game, lost the exchange once more. The end game of two rooks against a bishe and knight was easily Barnott's bi it took more than 50 moves to finis the game which lasted five hours.

SCHURE V. CARVALHO Schure embarked on a prematur attack against Johnny Carvalho

Both of last night's games were | French Defence and lost a knight on won with "the black pieces. Bar- the 20th move as Carvalho counter-

Schure was nowhere near his best, 135. Von Nida was third with 136, On the defensive through the first but Johnny, winning his first game 20 moves of a Ruy Lopez in which of the tournament and his second straight tournament game from Schure, was steady in pressing his advantage in a devastating pawn by a risky counter-attack on king's advance into the castled king's

> It took a further 21 moves before Schure resigned.

> Barnett's win places him on a level with Sequeira while Johnny Carvalho moves up to third place. If Danenberg beats or draws Prokopov, the whole field of the will be. within a point of one another.

HOW THEY STAND

4-	•	p	w	ח	T.	Pis
ut	K. M. A. Barnett	4	2	1	1.	214
sh	F. X. Sequeira	4	2	1	1	214
*	J. P. do Carvelho	4.	1	2	1	2
	P. K. Prokopov	3	1	1	1:	14
re l	L. Schure	4	1	1	2	114
) ' \$	R. C. Danenberg	3	0	2.	1	1

Standings to date are:

FOR YOUR SPARE MOMENTS

SIDE GLANCES

By Galbraith



"He's cute, but if he had a car and was taller, I'd go to the froshman dance with him-if he'd ask me!

• McKENNEY ON BRIDGE

Doubling A Slam Helps The Bidder

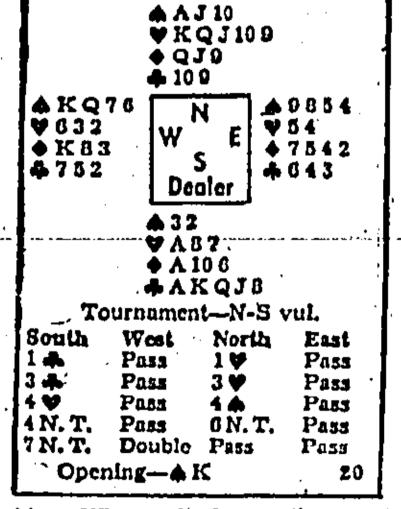
WILLIAM E. McKENNEY

TODAY'S hand embodies one very

important point, the fallacy of doubling slam contracts, especially grand slam bids. If the declarer has to loctate certain high cards a double gives him the key.

·South's bid of four hearts was not an overbid. North's bid of four spades was surely a cue-bld showing the ace of spades. If he had a spade suit he would have shown it on the first or second round of bldding. North and South were not using Blackwood, and when South bid four no trump he was showing a desire to play the hand at no trump. In my opinion North's bid of six no trump was too optimistic and South's seven no trump bld might

also be classed as optimistic. Now we come to West's double. West should have known from the bidding that there could be no other missing high cards except those he



disclose them declarer?

South won the first trick in dummy with the ace of spades. It looked as if he might have to lose a dlamond trick, and if West had not doubled, declarer would have found it very difficult to figure out who held the diamond king. As it was, all he had to do was to run the five club tricks, discarding from dummy the queen-jack of diamonds and ten of spades. Then he cashed his five heart tricks.

Dummy was left with the jack of spades and nine of dlamonds, while declarer had the ace and ten of diamond. When West had to discard on the last heart, he was holding the king-eight of diamonds and queen of spades. If he discarded the spade, dummy's jack would be good. If he discarded the eight of diamonds, declarer would lead dummy's diamond and go up with the ace, picking off the king. Then the ten of diamonds would win the thirteenth trick.

Check Y Our Kmowledge

1. Name the most important river in Great Britain.

malden name?

3. What is a lodestone?

4. What was the famous "scrap of

5. What world famous city located in Monaco?

6. Where and-what is Churchill

(Answers on Column 5)



PROBLEM

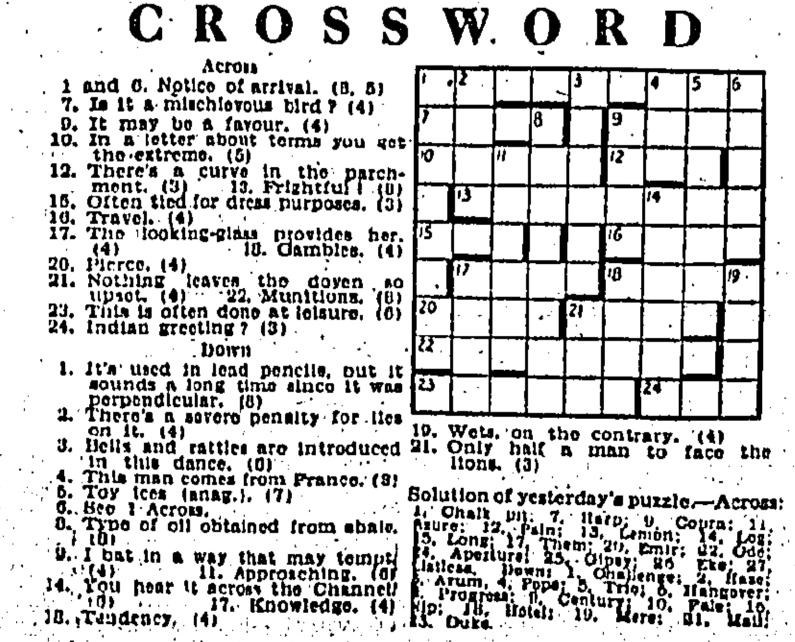
By H. GUNNING (BCF Tourney 53) Black, 10 pieces.

		0	<u> </u>		0	42	,O,	, ,
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	2			ြို့မှ			_	1
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	R	I		9		山、		
			1	Ц				
•								77.
	Q		当		, 1		众	

White, 9 pieces. White to play and mate in three. Solution to yesterday's

1, Kt-Kt4, any; 2 R, or B mater.

problem:



EXCLUSIVE 'TELEGRAPH' FEATURE

YOUR BIRTHDAY..... By STELLA

BORN today, you have excepprobably will be interested in extionally strong likes and disperimentation and it allowed to go likes. You know who and what your own way, unhindered, you may you like, instantly, and you rarely come up with some new discovery change your opinion. You are that will change the entire tenor of quick-tempered and often break out in a rage when least expected. You are able to direct others and would make a brilliant You are sorry immediately, but often the harm is done. Learn self-control in this regard.

You make friends easily, despite your natural selectivity, and you may have a throng of admirers who tag around at your heels, although you can never rightly understand why! You have a sharp sense of humour and your mind works with the speed of lightning. You have a falent for the dramatic and you women probably will be drawn toward the stage. You men, howard make this seem as dramatic and you at all times.

Simple.

At home, you are warm-hearted, loving, generous and even can be the life of a party. You appear to separate your professional or business life and/can be almost two different individuals in the varying surroundings. You empty all that is beautiful and will want to have the best in music, art and literature around you at all times. and make this seem as dramatic and To find what the stars have in exciting as a stage play.

SATURDAY, MAY 15 TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)-

All artistic endeavours are highly favoured, as well as are all projects in the entertainment field. GEMINI (May 22-June 22)-

Let intuition be your guide and you will not make an error in judgment when deciding something important.

CANCER (June 23-July 23)-If your job is in jeopardy, be especially careful today. With care you can avert any difficulty what-LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)-There

ture in today's picture but postpone new business matters until VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 22)-

may be romance, travel and adven-

that you do not injure your friends. siderable caution and tact. LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 23)-

If your profession is in the arts, Don't overwork yourself today. then you should be eminently suc- weekend of rest and relaxation will cessful in some previously planned repay your far better than attempt-

FRIDAY, MAY 14

POCKET CARTOON

by OSBERT LANCASTER

"I wonder if you and Mrs.

Meadowsweet would allow me to give a little party

to celebrate your golden

wedding ?"

store for tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corres-You have a fine mind, one that pending paragraph. Let your leans toward the sciences. You hirthday star be your daily guide.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)__ Not a day to push your ambitions, Be conservative; avoid risks and fire hazards. With caution, you can make some progress.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22) -If you are contemplating a voyage, this could be a good day for beginning it. Be careful when comes to emotions.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)-There is apt to be romance in the uir today, even if you don't realise it instantly. Enjoy yourself.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)planning a week-end trip, this is £324,000,000. an excellent day to begin your journey. Relatives make you America, it would carn as many

2. What was Eleanor Roosevelt's A good day for a wedding. Be Sidestep dealing with important allowing American tourists in Engtactful in your social contracts so officials, but, if you must, exert conland an extra portion of bread pudding on alternate Tuesdays.

ARIES (Mar. 22-Apr. 20)ing too much now. other day recognised it "as one he

AROUND THE WORLD:

Jekyll Island, Off Georgia

By TEMPLE MANNING

DEOPLE, who like to sample new places before they become too popular, make treks for Jekyll Island, off the coast of Georgia. This lovely playground, once the resort not of just millionaires and mighty folk, but just a small group of supergreat, has been purchased by the State of Georgia for its people with a hearty welcome for all visitors.

For over sixty years, this gourdshaped island, nine miles from Brunswick, has been the special preserve of a group of New York sportsmen, an isolated spot where there was superb hunting, fishing, and relaxation in a palatial club-

Wonderful Resort

State Park officials of Georgia have all sorts of plans to lure visitors and to keep them coming back, plans that should transform Jekyli into one of America's most all sorts of national athletic events cence will be necessary. will be staged. But we think that most people will be satisfied with the exquisite beauty of the place, on the island—the wealthy sports- band? "In Libya, the b—y coward!" with the pine groves, the walks men saw to that-it is now under arched over by moss-draped giant protection of the State conservation Tail-piece oaks, by the nine miles of smooth authorities, so that wild life, from bathing beach on the Atlantic side, deer to wild pigs, room at will pools on the Jekyll River.

beauty. The huge polo field, one of esque marsh land. the best in the United States, is tournament.

OUTWARD

FRIDAY, MAY 14 Closing Times By Air Shanghai, Nanking, Hankow, Tsingtoo, Pelping, Amoy, Foochow and Swotow, 3.30 p.m. Closing Times By Sea & Train

Halphong (Sea) 3 p.m. Macno, Tsinshan and Shekki (Sea) 4 p.m. Bombay, Aden, Egypt and Europe via London (Sea) 5 p.m. (par, reg & ord). Canton (Parcels & 2nd class mail) (Sea) 5 p.m.

SATURDAY, MAY 15 Closing Times By Air Canton, (Kowloon CPO) 7.30 a.m., 10 a.m., 12.30 p.m., 3 p.m.; (GPO) 7 n.m., 9.30 a.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m. Shanghal, 9 a.m. (reg); 930 a.m. (ord). Manila, P.I., Honolulu, USA and Canada, . 9,30 a.m. (reg); 10 a.m. (ord). Bangkok, Rangoon, Calcutta, Karachi, Batirein, Cairo (Nairobi, Johannesburg and Marseilles via Cairo) Augusta and London, (Kowloon CPO) 3 p.m.; (GPO) 3.30 p.m. Saigon and Paris, 320 p.m. Shanghai, Nanking, Hankow, Tsingtao,

Pelping, Swatow, Amoy, Chungking and Tainan, 3.30 p.m. Closing Times Dy Sea & Train Macao, Tsinshan and Shekki (Sea) S a.m. Holhow, Pakhol-via Holhow and Bangkok (Bea) 0 a.m. Salgon and Sandakan (Sea) 9 a.m. Manila, Honolulu, USA, Canada, Central and South America via San Francisco (No Parcels for Canada) (Sea) 1.30 p.m. (par & reg); 2 p.m. (ord). Shanghai (Sea) J. p.m.



Angler's Paradise

and rustic walks that gleam with the island's 5,000 acres of pictur- It's not what I'd call beer meself."

being converted into a baseball. As for accommodation, there are diamond. There are two indoor 300 rooms in the palatial club house courts, three outdoor, courts with and its annex, and additional rooms portable bleachers that can will be available later on in the seat thousands. The golf course is various former private residences a dream, a challenge to the golfer, on the island. The good ship Robert and plans are afoot for both ex- E. Lee, holding 500 passengers, will hibition events and a giant open ferry between Brunswick and

acres of scenic beauty and historic It is the race track on which the



Marginal note

Winant's book, "A Letter from As for fishing, well, Jekyll is an Grosvenor Square," is the story of to put US\$150,000,000 into a rewonderful resorts. Making use of angler's paradise. Fishing will be the woman who was being attend- volving fund to get the plan going. the superb recreational facilities, free at the State Park, and no li- ed to for a black eye and shock after a raid on Bath. They asked her the usual questions. Was she put the people of Japan, Germany Although there is plenty of game married? Yes. Where was her hus-

Unhappy ending

Supper for two

FISHERMAN, says my paper

"You again!" said the delighted

"You mean you again!" rejoined

the unhappy fish, with a pout.

A N actress was suppling with

empty champagne bottle, she said

bottle?" "What-to keep?" asked

her escort, thinking it a sentimen-

tal whim. "Yes, I'd like to take it

home." "Ha-hal" said he, "you've

called for the empties. But do you

really want to take it home?" "Yes.

My dad puts ships in them, for the

sea-front." "Your - dad-what?"

roared the disgusted man. "Have I

said the wrong thing?" asked the

poor little dolt, with a pretty pout.

"No, Oh, no," replied her escort

haughtily, fingering his collar. An

awkward-silence ensued.

man-about-town. When

waiter was about to remove

softly, "Claude, may I have

A who caught a 25lb, pike the

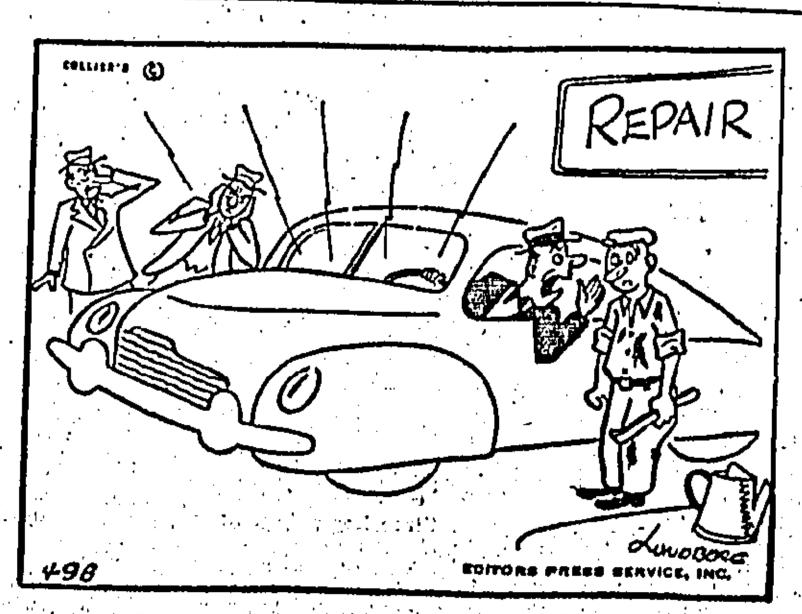
had marked and thrown back as

being too small twenty years ago."

and by the two tiled-in outdoor in their preserves. Same goes for you call beer?" and the bloke said he considers the programmeAnd 'e said, "Is this what testified in support of the Bill. He the many species of water fowl, but be'ind the bar said, "I never men- sounder than the E.R.P.—United it is expected that marsh hen hunt- lioned beer. You asked me for beer, Press. re are glorious riding trails, ing will be permitted in season over an' I gave you what's in your glass.

CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE Answers

The Thames River. 2 Eleanor Roosevelt 3. A piece of follow the advances, market observers From all that we have heard and in which Germany agreed not to seen, no stone is going to be left un- invade Belgium. 5. Monte Carlo turned to attract the visitor to the where the famous gambling casino new island pleasureland-11,000 is located. 6. In Loisville, Kentucky. Kentucky Derby is run.



"I said—the horn is stuck!"

FOR THE BUSINESSMAN

British Govt Issues Continue Strong

London, May 13.—On the London Stock Exchange today, British Government stocks were strong throughout the session, absorbing with ease any selling which emerged.

HONGKONG SHARES

Business done on the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning totalled \$360,000. Transactions and noon prices follow:—

SHARES BUYERS SELLERS SALES GOVT. LOANS

JIGG (1948) ... 20,000 @ 101
BANKS HK Bank 2000 25, @ 2100 '00 €€ 2003 East Asia INSURANCES Union
Underwriters . 615
DOCKS, ETC. Provident 2334 HK Hotel HK Land Shal Land ... Beachcomber Humphreys ... Tram C. Light (O) TS nobody making a film of C. Light (N)' . "War and Peace"? If made Electric Telephone (O) 4914 BOIL 300 @ 50" 432 (XD) on a lavish scale, with a re-NDUSTRIALS Cement 4334 4314 500 @ 4314 construction of the Siege of Rope STORES, ETC. Sebastopol, and special scenes Dairy (O) Watson (X. shot in Northern Australia, it Rtm.) 5594 50% should not cost more than about

If it ran for eight years in Revolving Fund changed.—United Press. Approval

Washington, May 13.—The Budget Bureau, which must pass upon the financial aspects of all legislation, today gave its "informal approval" to the Bill which will authorise a revolving fund of US\$150,000,000 to buy raw materials for occupied Argentine Peso (Unofficial) .

This was disclosed by Lieut- Canada Colonel O. J. Baldwin, of the Army's Chile Civil Affairs Division, as he testified England before the House of Representatives Armed Services Sub-Committée considering this legislation. The Senate has already approved the Bill.

Another step towards the realisation of those funds for use in the purchase of cotton and wool in the United States for Japanese manufacturers came when the Army, States and Agriculture Departments Batavia resolved their differences over the Hongkong question of just how the funds should be handled in the purchasing programme.---United Press.

PLAN'S MERITS

Washington, May 13.—Acting Secretary of Agriculture Norris Dodd today endorsed a proposal to sliver, Spot, per ounce 45d buy cotton and other natural fibres Silver, Forward, per ounce 45d in the United States and ship them to occouled nations for use in textile

deal of merit," Dodd told the House of Representatives Armed Services NE of the best things in John Sub-Committee. The Sub-Committee is considering a Senate Bill

Dodd said the main purpose is to and Korea to work and thus cut down the cost of the American

Representative Stephen Pace also

BLACK PEPPER MARKET

higher. No sales were reported. In the Silk Fair in Lyons, France, in June. attitude on black pepper.

follow the advances, market observers of the Economic and Scientific saw little chance of any concessions from the current levels. This view was based on the limited domestic and affeat tive in charge of the delegation. supplies, plus uncertainty about In- United Press.

Prices closed as follows:-May (in cents per lb.) 46.09 July 45.50 nominal 40.25 bld 45.00 nominal September October December 43.00 ." January (1040) 41.00 March 40.00

day and C.I.O. United Auto Workers Union began building a \$7,000,000 fund to back the demands for a third-round wago increase.--United

N.Y.-London Rate

Conversion Loan 81/2 percent was the most popular, rising 7/16ths, while other issues rose 1/4th and 3/16ths.

Industrial shares were decidedly mixed, but Road Transports were strong as a group, while tobacco shares were also better. With the exception of Brazilian

issues, which improved, foreign bonds were dull. Komrs, oils and rubbers were lifeless,---United Press,

WALL STREET GAINS

New York, May-13.-Prices continued forward today, with gains ranging from fractions to more than 600 @ 33% a point in some specialities. Trading was active. The session was the fourth most active of the year, and transactions totalled 2,030,000 shares. As measured by the general market average the rise carried prices to the best level since August 30, 1946, with the Industrial average moving up to the best level since October 21, 1947.

Otherwise there was nothing in the news to influence traders. Accerding to market experts the rise was merely technical.

Rallroad issues again advanced, steel was steady, and automotives firmed. Of 1,072 issued traded, 003 were

N.Y. FOREIGN EXCHANGE

higher, 266 lower, and 203 un-

New York, May 13,-Today's foreign exchange closing rates were:-Argentine Peso (Official) ... US\$0.2977 Mexico New Zealand South Africa Sweden Uruguny Venezuela Shanghal (CNC\$100,000) Notherlands |

-United Press. NEW YORK SILVER New York, May 13. Silver, per fine ounce, as quoted, by Messrs, Handy

LONDON SILVER

"The plan appears to have a good Survey Of Silk Inventories

New York, May 13.—SCAP is conducting a survey to confirm existing Japanese silk inventories in the United States,

Hiroshi Shiga and Hideo Iijim, who are attached to SCAP, arrived in New York from Tokyo today to start a survey which will last several months. Neither are authorised by SCAP to discuss information obtained in the survey, but it is understood they will study the average conditions existing in raw slik inventories and the pattern of American mill requirements and seek other information to be used in regulating the Japanese silk industry export policy.

Some of their findings will be correlated with the information sought by the delegation from Japan due New York, May 13.—Black pepper to arrive in New York on May 25 futures closed unchanged to 200 points on their way to the International The delegation is headed by Robert A. Hickerson. Chief of the Silk Branch of the Textile Division

6. Programme Summary; 6.01, Child-ren's Half Hour ;Songs for Boys and Spot (White Muntok) .. 68.00 nominal
—United Press.

Cirysler Plant

Strike

Detroit, May 13.—The Chrysler
Corporation's 73,000 production workers started a 100 percent strike on the company's plants to-day and C.I.O. United Auto Workers

Strike Talif Hour (Songs for Boys and Girls introduced by Donald Fraser (Studio); 6.30, "One Night Stand" Presented by Philip Burn (Studio); 7, Fred Hartley and His Biusic (BBCTS); 7.15, Mahnx Traditional Songs (BBCTS); 7.15, Mahnx Traditional Songs (BBCTS); 7.20, "The Banns of Marriage"—A West Country Comedy by Charles Loe (BBCTS); 8. World and Home News (London Relay); 8.15, Radio Revellers (ORBS); 8.30, "Gilbert and Sullivan" Episode 2 "The Partnership begins" (BBCTS); 9.30, Fopular Classics; 10, World and Home News (London Relay); 10.18, Weather Report; 10.16, Dance to Victor Silvester's Halferon Orehestra: 10.25, Selections from Opera; 11, Radio Newsreel (London Relay); 11.15, Weather Report and

Business was done in the local un-official exchange market this morning at the following rates:
Chinese dollars (per CN\$1 m.) 6.20
Sterling notes (per C1) 14.00
U.S. dollars (per US\$1) 5.32 New York, May 13.—The New Hold bars (per tabl) \$14.00 New York, May 13.—The New Bold Dais (per 100)

York sterling bank note rate today Plastres (per 100)

Was US\$2.65.—United Press.

Siam ticals (per 100)

25.20

STRANGE SOVIET VIOLATION

Opposes Anti-Red Bill

Washington, May 13.— President Truman today announced his flat opposition to a bill now before Congress which would impose drastic restrictions on Communism in the United States.

Such a law, if passed, would be "entirely contrary to our principles", he said. President Truman said that if any organisation or group of people in the United States were aiming at overthrowing the Government, there were laws on the Statute books to deal

Australia Must Produce More Food

with it.—Reuter.

Canberra, May 14.—Australia would have to answer some very serious questions in the not far distant future unless she made material food contribution to the East, said the Director reasons. General of Agriculture, Mr F. W. Bulcock, addressing the Australian Institute of Agricultural Science.

Mr Bulcock sald that, while maintaining her white Australia policy, Australia must remain on the very best terms with her Eastern neighbours. As only food could promote friendship, one question alone emerged-to what degree could Australia contribute to the requirements of the Eastern peoples?

THE EAST AWAKENS

The East was awakening to the problems of nutrition and its governments were determined to overcome food shortage. They would make great demands on countries that could produce as a quid pro quo for the maintenance of some of the policies adopted in Australia.

Because world population is increasing by 20,000,000 annually, only one bad season in a major producing country was needed to plunge the world into starvation. Mr Bulcock predicted a major food crisis in most countries by 1951 if the ratio of production increased only at the postwar rate.—Associated Press.

Composition Ministries

Nanking, May 14.—The National Government has promulgated a revised organic law of the Executive Sterling Areaand three commissions under its direct jurisdiction.

The Ministry of Economic Affairs is changed to the Ministry of Industry and Commerce, while the Department of Audit is enlarged into a separate ministry.

Forestry, Water Conservancy, Industry and Commerce, Communications, Social Affairs, Land Administration, Health, Food Audit.-Reuter.

URGES MILITARY TRAINING

Karachi, May 13.—Liaquat Ali Khan, Pakistan Premier and Defence Minister, told the Pakistan parliament today that it was his desire that 2,000,000 Pakistan civilians should be given military training as quickly as possible.

He disclosed that the Pakistan National Guard had 40 infantry bat- | bring the sterling area any tallons and in the next three months | gain, but is felt to be likely to permit would have a 100 battallons.— the reduction of dollar payments Reuter.

OF DIPLOMATIC SECRET

London, May 13.—The motives which prompted Moscow to blaze the details of the talks between General Walter Bedell Smith, the United States Ambassador in Moscow, and the Soviet Foreign Minister, M. Vyacheslav Molotov, remain a mystery. The disclosure of the actual facts of the incident

has only heightened it. Observers here, following the United States official denials, that specific talks between Russia and the United States were ever contemplated, suggest three possible Soviet motives.

1.-To give a wedge of distrust between the countries of Western Europe and the United States with the object of halting progress in the Marshall Plan and drawing off United States support for the Wes-

2.—To confuse public opinion in the United States at a moment when Congress is due to debate military appropriations and when military backing for Western Union defence is under discussion.

3,-To provide Communist propaganda throughout the world with a sensational Soviet gesture of reconciliation to be played up as proof that the Western powers, and not Russia, are responsible for the

existing tension. It is also suggested that Moscow may be genuinely anxious to bring about a relaxation of the tension in Berlin and Vienna for political

SIGNIFICANT TIMING

tov's alde memoire to General and dined with Sir Stafford Cripps Bedell Smith, and the partial text of General Bedell Smith's to M. Lewis Douglas.

Molatov, is seen here as significant. The Moscow Radio brondenst was made at an hour of the night when no immediate official reaction, either in Washington or in Europe, 16-nation organisation for European was likely until the next morning, economic co-operation to deal with and it came shortly after the problems under the programme," American Ambassador had left Russia for his fishing holiday in

may have deliberately waited until the Ambassador was absent and unable to give an instantaneous | United States explanation of the |

This, in turn, observers consider European Recovery Programme." supports the theory that the foremost object of the Soviet move was to gain maximum currency for the impression that a major Soviet peace feeler in the "cold war" had been put out from Moscow before any United States correction of the tion whatever. The United States Soviet version appeared.

several European capitals agreed gramme." today that the legend that the He also refuted Communist re-Soviet Union has extended the olive ports of American political interbranch to the United States will vention in Europe. die hard in many sections of public ascowith relicf .- Reuter.

Canberra, May 13.-Japan is to enter into an agreement with sterling area under which goods worth £60 million will be ex-The new organisation includes the changed. An Australian Govern-Ministries of Interior, Foreign ment official said here today that the Affairs, National Defence, Finance, agreement would be considered at a Education, Justice Agriculture and special conference at Tokyo, and was likely to be completed by the end of July.

> An Australian interim agreement with Japan, announced on February 22, would be merged with the comprehensive agreement.

The principal Japanese exports would be raw slik, cotton, textiles; paper products, coal, plywood, pottery, coramics, toys and light electrical goods.

Imports would be machinery from Britain, wool from Australia, New Zealand and South Africa, rubber and tin from Malaya, salt and cotton from India and Egypt, hides from New Zealand, and rice and other foodstuffs from Burma.

The agreement is not expected to elsewhere.-Reuter.

Paris Ready To Give Royal Couple A Royal Welcome

Paris, May 13 .- Paris today put out flags and bunting to welcome Princess Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh, who will arrive tomorrow for their five-day visit.

The Princess and the Duke are to welcome them: The city's own travelling through the night by personal tribute to Princess Elizabeth

on M. Vincent Auriol, President of historic 17th-century Hotel de they only talk it over? the Republic, after which they will Lauzun, on the St Louis Island in lay a wreath on the Tomb of the the middle of the Seine. Unknown Soldier.

In the afternoon, Princess Eliza-Centuries of British Life in Paris" at the Museo Galliero. She will ments for the visit, The busiest speak in French and her speech will place was St Louis Island. A special

be broadcast. In the evening, she and the Duke will dine with the President. of credit for the official entertainment of the Royal couple.

beth is opening the exhibition "Eight cooks, policemen and ushers today Reuter. put finishing touches to the airangelanding stage where the Princess and the Duke will disembark for the

Tapestries and furniture from French national museums were being Parliament today. The empital is determined to live and in place in the Hotel de Laurun. up to its reputation of a gay city |-Router.

Self-Help Progress In Europe

London, May 13.-Mr W. Averell Harriman, "roving Ambassador" for the European Recovery Programme, said today that the Western countries already had made great progress toward self-help.

Mr Harriman addressed a press conference during a brief visit to London en route back to Washing-The timing of the Soviet publi- ton from Paris. He later conferred cation of the full text of M. Molo- with Mr Bevin at the Foreign Office and the American Ambassador, Mr. He will take off for Washington

> tomorrow. "I leave with a great deal of confidence in the ability of the

said Mr Harriman. He said he had not participated in and was not aware of any con-This suggests that the Russians ferences on possible devaluation of European currencles.

"I certainly did not come over here for that purpose," he said. "The question will not be involved in any bilateral pacts under the

NO DUMPING

He also refuted suggestions that the programme might serve as a means of dumping U.S. surpluses. "Such reports have no founda-

has only a few surpluses and these In this, Moscow appears to have will be used only if any of it can been successful, and officials in further the purposes of the pro-

Moscow (on American aid) bear no reasonable to assume that they versing his previous ruling that the relation to facts."

Mr Harriman said he had talked being damaged. In London-on the Western antions' contribution to recovery. He was optimistic that Western

Europe would be able to stand on its own ject at the end of the jour-year programme. He was also personally confident that Congress would ap- bomb was posted. propriate funds for the remaining three years, provided progress was made during the first 12 months.-United Press.

The Man Who Serves Great Causes

London, May 13.-Mr Winston Churchitt, responding to a tremendous welcome from crowds outside Osib's Town Hall today, said he had "tried faithfully , to serve great causes," Oslo Radio reported. In a speech from the Town Hall

balcony, Mr Churchill declared: "In our country. we are a strong demorrney. The Monarch is the servant of the people. We are a country and you are a country where the people own the Government and not bit of a scare."-Reuter. the Government the people.

"There is a great division in the human mind and in modern controversies upon this point, but I am certain the people of this hardy North will ever uphold the principles of human freedom, the rights to free thought, to free speech, to the representation of the people, to the faithful accomplishment of the people's will.

"Why should the toiling masses of the world always be harasted. haunted by one kind of oppression nfter another?

"Why should they be herded in sleeper ferry and will reach Parls will be a gold belewelled vanity set masses and hurled against, another to be presented to her at Saturday's lot of people just as good and well Their first engagement is to call reception in her honour at the meaning as they are themselves if

people fairly and freely expressed. shall prevail and be corrected as An army of gardeners, sallors, may be by the march of events"---

PRIVILEGE FOR GERMANS

city's municipal reception on Salur- now to be allowed to pay visits of three key points of Soviet-American day was being propared and de- up to six months to friends and re- friction. The French National Assembly to corated with carpets and hangings, indices in Britain too see the British

Children will be allowed to stay indefinitely.—Reuter.



Coming To

Hongkong

Francis Cardinal Speliman of New York, who will be visiting Hongkong in the near future, snapped at San Francisco before he left by air for Australia to attend the centenary celebration of the Roman Catholic Church in Victoria. With him in the picture are the San Francisco Chief of Police and Fire Chief. -- AP.

Commission's Statement Upsets Koreans

Seoul. May 13.—Heavier guards were posted today on two Seoul hotels where members and staff of the United Nations Korean Commission are staying. All visitors were subject to identity checks and a larger number of American military police than usual patrolled the vicinity of the

BOMB MADE OF SODIUM CYANIDE

the Home Office who examined of that efficiency. the bomb sent to General Sir Evelyn Barker on Tuesday reported today that it contained unwarranted reflection on the consodium cyanide, a deadly pol-duct of the elections. "The Korean

Scotland Yard has Issued a warning that anyone who received! suspicious looking parceis should Independence Party, sald. "The Marshall Plan is an economic not, on any account, put it in a pail passed through the post without

__The bomb sent to General Barker, |

The police are checking 300 post

"EASTER SWEETS" A parcel from Palestine, marked "Easter Sweets," and sent to Mr Si John Brown, the head postmaster at Bristol, is being subjected to

tests as it is believed to contain metal. Mr Brown, who took up duties at Bristol-last month, said the sure his election as Physident. parcel bore a Middle-East Land Foreis' postmark. The date stamp was not clear enough to distinguish munist inspiration caused 436 deaths when it was actually posted. The since the first outbreak in February, declination bore the words "Easter according to figures complied by the Sweets" and was signd with an un- national police headquarters. common English name, Mr. Brown

Mr Brown addeds "The parce might be genuine, but I do not want spread effort to prevent the electo take any chances. I do not know of anyone who would want to kill

police official at Bristol said: "We think that similar parcels will pave figures today for hundreds of be received by all'ants of people in attacks on police installations and Biritain in the next few weeks.

Malik Off To UN Meeting

New York to attend a United Na- poor distribution of food. tions meeting, a British official & spokesman in Berlin said tonight. He was accompanied by an official of the Soviet Foreign Ministry.

Ills sadden flight has coused con-"The principle of the will by the siderable speculation in London, M Mallie, a former Soviet Ambasendor Reuter. to Tokyo, is reported to be bound for the United States and it was sugnested, Reuter's diplomatic correspondent writes, that he was making an urgent mission to Washington over the Korean problem, mentioned Truman today asked Congress for by Mr George Marshall, the Ameria on additional \$2,434,441,000 for de-London, May 13.—Germans are can Secretary of State, as one of the fence.—Reuter,

The others are Berlin and Vienna.

Increased precautions were believed to have been taken for fear active Korean resentment against a statement made by the Chairman of the Commission, Dr Yasin Mughir, of Syria, today on the elections last Monday, which the Commission came to observe. Dr Yasin Mughir said the "efficlency of the elections was so re-

markable" that, in his mind, a cer-London, May 13 .- Experts of tain degree of caution and reserva-"NOT VERY HAPPY" Some Koreans regard this as an

people are not very happy about

this statement," Dr Syngman Rhee, leader of the Rightwing Korean The Commission decided today to opinion influenced by newspapers plan to assist the European countries of water, for that might make the ignore the statement of General which neclaimed the Moscow broad- ... and beyond that it has no poli- bomb go off at once. Recent bombs Douglas MacArthur, the Allied tical implications. Statements from were electrically fired and it was Supreme Commander in Japan, re-

> Commission should not enter Japans to prepare its election report. The Commission heard from posted in W.1, was wrapped in two Tokyo today that offices were being copies of an American magazine prepared there for it, but will make dated September and October last no change in its plan to reck accommodation in Shanghai.

> With only five returns outstandoffices to discover where the Farran ing, Dr Syngman Rhee's Rightwing "Rapid Realisation" Independence Party was the largest group in the Souti Korean election.

Out of 195 seats, R held 56. The rivar Rightwing Hankook Democratic Party did well in the urban areas and won 28 seats, Minor parties accounted for 29, and the Independents 82, many of whom are exhis pected to support Dr Rhee and en-

438; KILLED The violence attributed to Com-

It began as a protest against the presince, of the United Nations Commission and ended in a wide-

Two candidates, 49 police, 42 public and electoral officials, III civilians and 234 terrorists were killed. The police heaquarters also election, offices, over a thousand "We regard the whole thing as a cases of sabotage of railways and telegraphic communications, and the burning of many houses. Few disturbances have occurred since the elections.—Reuter.

RETURN TO JOBS

Frankfurt, May -13 .- About 35,000 tramway, railroad and municipal London, May 13.—The Soviet workers in Munick and Nuremberg Deputy Foreign Minister, M. Jacob went, back to their jobs today while Malik, one of Moscow's leading Far 45,000 others throughout the Ameri-Eastern experts, left Berlin by air can zone remained out in the 10th today for London on his way to day of their strike against alleged

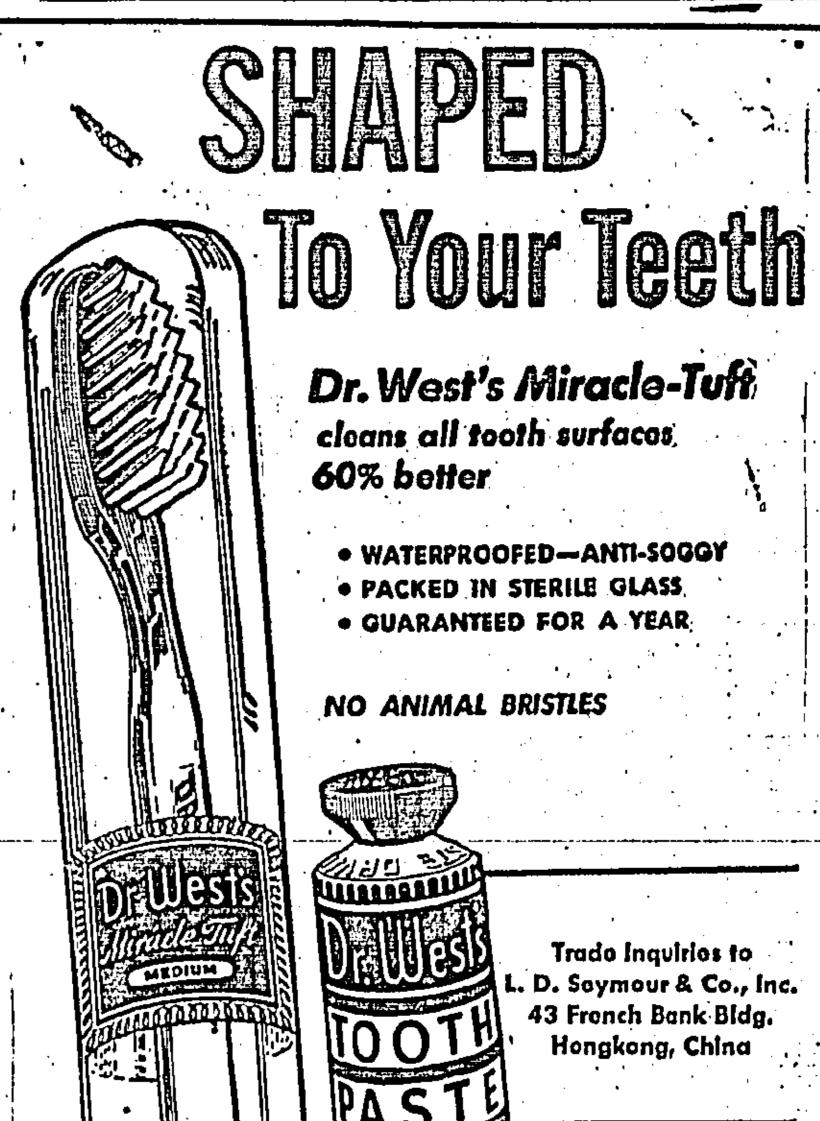
Largest contingent to continue lithe atrike were some 20,000 metal workers' in the Munich area, who ignored the proposed compromise agreements and voted to stay out until their demands are met .-

Funds For Defence

Washington, May 13.—President

Printed and published by Frederick British experts who have met him PERCY FRANKLIN for and on behalf of consider M. Malik as one of the South China Morning Post Limited ablest younger Soviet officials.— at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of l Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.





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most successful treatment and quick antiseptic healer of skin injuries and diseases. The refined herbal oils in Zam-Buk are easily absorbed by the

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